# **Bibliography Prisons in Colonial India**<sup>1</sup>

This bibliography covers colonial prisons in India, foremost in the North-Western Provinces/United Provinces. References for other Provinces and related topics are not researched systematically. This bibliography does not claim to be exhaustive. I am grateful for additions, corrections, suggestions. Please send those to: <u>michaela.dimmers@cemis.uni-goettingen.de</u>

# GENERAL

# Sources:

Adam, Hargrave Lee (1909): The Indian criminal. archive.org.

Carpenter, Mary (1868): Six months in India. I: Longmans, Green, and co. (I).

Carpenter, Mary (1868): Six months in India. II: Longmans, Green, and co. (II).

Carpenter, Mary (1877): East India (Prison Discipline). Report to Marquis of Salisbury by Miss Carpenter on Prison Discipline, and Female education in India. Online: GIPE.

Clark, Stewart (1868): History of the Central Prisons of the North-Western Provinces. Compilation of report and replies: a) Report No. 127, 1860 by Stewart Clark Inspector- General of Prisons, North-Western Provinces, to George Couper, Esq. C.B. Secretary to Government, N. - W Provinces dated Nynee Tal, the 3rd September 1860 b) Reply No. 2175A. of 1861, from Sir George Couper, Baronet, Secretary to Government, N.- W. Provinces, to S. Clark Esquire, Inspector- General of Prisons, North-Western Provinces. Dated Nynee Tal, the 20th August, 1861. c) Letter from Sir George Couper, Baronet, Secretary to Government, N. W. Provinces, to W. Grey, Esquire, Secretary to Government of India, Home Department., dated Nynee Tal, 25th July 1861 d) (COPY.) No. 2048. Extract from the Proceedings of the Right Honorable the Governor-General of India in Council, in the Home Department, (Judicial), under date the 21st April, 1862. e) No. 1265A. of 1862, General Department, N.-W. Provinces, dated Nynee Tal, the 9th of Jay, 1862. Received, 1th May 1862. British Library (IOR/L/PJ/6/726, File 185; V/27/170/8).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> I am grateful for the generous report of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG).

#### GENERAL: SOURCES, CONT.

Cross (1889): Memorandum on some of the results of Indian Administration during the past thirty years of British Rule in India. London.

Lundgren, Egron (1872): En mlares anteckningar; utdrag ur dagböcker och bref: Indien. Stockholm: P.A. Norstedt.

Mullaly, Frederick S. (1892): Notes on Criminal Classes of the Madras Presidency. Delhi University Library, Online.

Nehru, Jawaharlal (circa 1933): A window in prison & prison-land. Allahabad.

Nehru, J.L (1988): An Autobiography. 6. Aufl. Delhi: Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Fund.

Nehru, Jawaharlal: Selected Works of Jawaharlal Nehru. Unter Mitarbeit von general ed.: S. Gopal. New Delhi: Indraprastha Press. Volumes pertaining to his incarceration. Online: https://nehruportal.nic.in/writings?page=1

Pullan, A.G.P (1945): Indian Prison Reform. Review. In: *Journal of Comparative Legislation and International Law, Third Series* 27 (3/4).

Punjab (India). Jail Dept. (1978): Socio-economic background of prisoners in Punjab jails: [Chandigarh : Inspector-General of Prisons.

Spry, Henry H. (1837): Modern India; with illustrations of the resources and capabilities of Hindustan. Vol. I.. London: Whittaker.

Spry, Henry H. (1837): Modern India; with illustrations of the resources and capabilities of Hindustan. Vol. II.. London: Whittaker.

Starte, O.H.B. (1933): Reformation of Offender in India. A Handbook for the use of Workers amongst Delinquents in India: Bombay: Government Central Press).

Tarapore, Lt Col P.K (1936): Prison Reform in India: Humphrey Milford.

Temple, Richard (1881): India in 1880. Gokhale, Pune.

Thornhill, Mark (1899): Haunts and hobbies of an Indian official. London: John Murray.

Times of India (July 3rd, 1889): By Paths of Crime in India: I.--Some Jail Birds. In: *Times of India*, July 3rd, 1889 (4).

#### GENERAL: SOURCES, CONT.

Times of India (April 25th, 1930): Riot in Alipore Central Jail. Warders Stoned. Prisoners Refuse to Obey Orders. In: *Times of India*, April 25th, 1930, p. 14.

Yang, Anand A. (1985): Crime and Criminality in British India: Tuscon: University of Arizona Press (42).

Yang, Anand A. (1987): Disciplining Natives: Prisons and Prisoners in Early Nineteenth Century India. In: *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 10 (2), pp. 28–45. DOI: 10.1080/00856408708723100.

Yang, Anand A. (1994): The Voice of colonial Discipline and Punishment: Knowledge, Power and the Penological Discourse in early Nineteenth Century India. In: *Indo-British Review* 21 (2), pp. 62–71.

Yang, Anand A. (2003): Indian Convict Workers in Southeast Asia in the late 18th and early 19th centuries. In: *Journal of World History* 14 (2), pp. 179–208.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Alexander, Jocelyn; Anderson, Clare (2008): Politics, Penalty and (Post-) Colonialism - An introduction. In: *Cultural and Social History* 5 (4), pp. 391–394.

Alexander, Jocelyn; Anderson, Clare (2008): Politics, Penalty and (Post-) Colonialism - An introduction. In: *Cultural and Social History* 5 (4), pp. 391–394.

Anderson, Clare (2000): Convicts in the Indian Ocean. Transportation from South Asia to Mauritius, 1815-53. London, Basingstoke: Macmillan Publishers Limited; Macmillan Distribution Limited [Distributor].

Anderson, Clare (2001): Fashioning Identities: Convict Dress in Colonial South and Southeast Asia. In: *History Workshop Journal* 52, pp. 152–174.

Anderson, Clare (2001): Fashioning Identities: Convict Dress in Colonial South and Southeast Asia. In: *History Workshop Journal* 52, pp. 152–174.

Anderson, Clare (2004): Legible bodies. Race, criminality and colonialism in South Asia. Oxford: Berg.

Anderson, Clare (2007): Sepoys, Servants and Settlers: Convict Transportation in the Indian Ocean, 1787-1945. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (Ed.): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 186–220.

#### GENERAL: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Anderson, Clare (2007): The Indian Uprising of 1857-8. Prisons, Prisoners and Rebellion. London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies).

Anderson, Clare (2008 (published online: 2015)): The Politics of Punishment in Colonial Mauritius, 1766–1887. In: *Cultural and Social History* 5 (4), pp. 411–422. DOI: 10.2752/147800408X341622.

Anderson, Clare (2009): Convicts and Coolies: Rethinking Indentured Labour in the Nineteenth Century. In: *FSLA* 30 (1), pp. 93–109. DOI: 10.1080/01440390802673856.

Anderson, Clare (2012): Subaltern lives. Biographies of colonialism in the Indian Ocean world, 1790-1920. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Critical Perspectives on Empire).

Anderson, Clare (2016): 'The Ferringees are flying—the ship is ours! '. In: *Indian Economic & Social History Review* 42 (2), pp. 143–186. DOI: 10.1177/001946460504200201.

Anderson, Clare (2018): The Andaman Islands Penal Colony. Race, Class, Criminality, and the British Empire. In: *International Review of Social History* 63 (S26), pp. 25–43. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859018000202.

Anderson, Clare (2018): The British Indian Empire, 1789-1939. In: Clare Anderson (Ed.): A global history of convicts and penal colonies. London: Bloomsbury Academic, pp. 211–243.

Anderson, Clare (2019): Convicts, Commodities, and Connections in British Asia and the Indian Ocean, 1789–1866. In: *International Review of Social History* 64 (S27), pp. 205–227. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859019000129.

Anderson, Clare (Ed.) (2018): A global history of convicts and penal colonies. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Anderson, Clare; Arnold, David (2007): Envisioning the Colonial Prison. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds.): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 304–331.

Arnold, David (2004): Introduction: Life Histories in India. In: David Arnold and Stuart Blackburn (eds.): Telling lives in India. Biography, Autobiography, and Life History: Indiana University Press, p 1-28.

Arnold, David (2004): The Self and the Cell: Indian Prison Narratives as Life Histories. In: David Arnold and Stuart Blackburn (eds.): Telling lives in India. Biography, Autobiography, and Life History: Indiana University Press, pp. 29–53.

#### GENERAL: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Arnold, David (2005): India: the prisoners' revolt. In: IIAS Newsletter 39, p. 6.

Arnold, David (2007): India: The Contested Prison. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 147–184.

Arnold, David (2008): The Colonial Prison: Power, Knowledge and Penology in Nineteenth-Century India. In: David Arnold and David Hardiman (eds): Subaltern Studies VIII. Essays in Honour of Ranajit Guha, VIII. 6. Aufl. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 148–187.

Arnold, David (2009): Salutation and Subversion: Gestural Politics in Nineteenth-Century India. In: *Past and Present* Supplement 4, pp. 191–211.

Banerjee, Sumanta (2006): Crime and urbanization. Calcutta in the nineteenth century. New Delhi: Tulika Books.

Banerjee, Sumanta (2009): The wicked City. Crime and Punishment in Colonial Calcutta. Minnesota: Orient Black Swan.

Bashford, Alison; Strange, Carolyn (2003): Isolation and exclusion in the modern world. An introductory essay. In: Carolyn Strange and Alison Bashford (eds): Isolation. Places and Practices of exclusion. London: Routledge, pp. 1–19.

Brown, Mark (2003): Ethnology and Colonial Administration in Nineteenth-Century British India: The Question of Native Crime and Criminality. In: *The British Society for the History of Science Vol. 36, No. 2 (Jun., 2003)*, pp. 201-219.

Fisch, Jörg (1983): Cheap lives and dear limbs: The British transformation of the Bengal criminal law 1769 - 1817. 79. Aufl. Wiesbaden: Steiner (Beiträge zur Südasienforschung).

Fischer-Tiné, Harald (2009): Low and licentious Europeans. Race, class and "white subalternity" in colonial India. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan (New perspectives in South Asian history, 30).

Guha, Ranajit (2010): Knowing India by Its Prisons. In: Partha Chatterjee (ed.): The Small Voice of History: Collected Essays. Collected Essays (Ranajit Guha). Ranikhet: Permanent Black, pp. 598–608.

Hasan, Mushirul (2016): Roads to freedom. Prisoners in colonial India. First edition. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

#### GENERAL: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Jocelyn, Alexander; Anderson, Clare (2008): Politics, Penalty and (Post-) Colonialism. An Introduction. In: *Cultural and Social History* 5 (4), pp. 391–394.

Kumar, Mukul (2004): Relationship of Caste and Crime in Colonial India: A Discourse Analysis. In: *Economic and Political Weekly* 39 (10), pp. 1078–1087.

Maguire, Mike (1991): The Indian Prison. In: Dick Whitfield (Ed.): The State of the Prisons - 200 years on. London [and others]: Routledge, pp. 30–55.

Malik, Jamal (2006): Letters, prison sketches and autobiographical literature: The case of Fadl-e Haqq Khairabadi in the Andaman Penal Colony. In: *Indian Economic Social History Review* 43, pp. 77–100.

Mills, James H.; Sen, Satadru (eds) (2004): Confronting the body. The politics of physicality in colonial and post-colonial India. Conference "Representing the Body in Colonial and Post-Colonial South Asia". London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies).

Morris, Norval; Rothman, David J. (eds) (1995): The Oxford History of the Prison. The Practice of Punishment in Western Society: OUP.

Mukhopadhyay, A. (2010): Madhurima Sen, Prisons in Colonial Bengal, 1838-1919 (Kolkata: Thema), 2007, pp.186 (3).

Mukhopadhyay, Anindita (1999): Jail darpan: The image of the jail in Bengali middle-class literature. In: *Studies in History* 15, pp. 109–144.

Rai, Rajesh (2004): Sepoys, Convicts and the 'Bazaar' Contingent. The Emergence and Exclusion of 'Hindustani' Pioneers at the Singapore Frontier. In: *J. Southeast Asian stud.* 35 (1), pp. 1–19. DOI: 10.1017/S0022463404000013.

Rao, Anupama; Dube, Saurabh (2013): Crime through time. 1. publ. New Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press.

Sen, Madhurima (2007): Prisons in Colonial Bengal, 1838-1919. Calcutta: Thema.

Sen, Satadru (2012): Disciplined natives. Race, freedom and confinement in colonial India. Delhi: Primus Books.

Singha, Radhika (1998): A Despotism of Law: Crime and Justice in Early Colonial India: Delhi: Oxford University Press.

#### GENERAL: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Singha, Radhika (2000): Settle, Mobilize, Verify: Identification Practices in Colonial India. In: *Studies in History* 16 (2, n.s.), pp. 151–198.

Strange, Carolyn; Bashford, Alison (eds) (2003): Isolation. Places and Practices of exclusion. London: Routledge.

Subramanian, Arvind (2007): The evolution of institutions in India and its relationship with economic growth. In: *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 23 (2), pp. 196–220.

Varavararao (2010): Captive imagination. Letters from prison. New Delhi: Penguin Books India; Viking.

Wallace, Paul (1979): NARAYAN (Shah, ed.), "Prison Diary" (Book Review) ov.) p.209. In: *The Journal* of Asian Studies 39 (1), pp. 209–211.

Warren, James (2018): The Rangoon Jail Riot of 1930 and the Prison Administration of British Burma. In: *South East Asia Research* 10 (1), pp. 5–29. DOI: 10.5367/00000002101296991.

# YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES/UNITED PROVINCES

These reports cover a vast range of subjects, for example:

Architecture, criminal tribes, death penalty, death sentence, diet, European prisoners, everyday life, female prisoners, food, health, individual cases, judicial system, juvenile prisoners, labour, political prisoners, release, staff, statistics, World Wars I and II etc.

#### SOURCES:

Clark, Stewart (1861): Prison Returns of the North Western Provinces, for 1860. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029. Annual Report, with tabular statements, for 1860 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces.

Clark, Stewart (1862): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1861 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2030.

#### MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Clark, Stewart (1865): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1864 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2030.

Clark, S. (1866): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1865 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces.

Clark, Stewart (1867): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1866 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2031.

Clark, Stewart (1868): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1867 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2031.

Clark, Stewart (1869): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1868 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2031.

Clark, Stewart (1870): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1869 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2032.

Clark, Stewart (1871): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1870, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2033.

Clarke, S. [Clark, Stewart] (1861): Prison Returns of the North Western Provinces, for 1860 [1859]. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029. Annual Report, with tabular statements, for 1860 [1859] on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. [Note: This report is dated 1860 on the cover, but the contents pertains to the year 1859].

Clarke, Stanley (1887): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1886 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2036.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Clarke, Stanley (1888): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1887 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2036.

Clarke, Stanley (1889): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1888, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2036.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1924): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1923. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1925): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1924. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1926): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1925. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1927): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1926. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1928): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1927. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1929): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1928. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

Clements, Lieutenant-Colonel J.E. (1930): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements for the year ended 31st December 1929. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (01.01.1846): Report of the Inspector of Prisons, North Western Provinces. British Library, General Reference Collection D-6056.b.5.; Asia, Pacific & Africa IOL.1947.a.411(f).

Government of India: Report of the Inspector General of Prisons, North Western Provinces, for the year 1852(-1854). (Prison Returns of the North Western Provinces, for the year 1856, 1860.-Annual Report, with Tabular Statements, for the year 1861-1864, 1866, 1870-1876, on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces.). Online:

http://books.google.de/books/about/Report\_of\_the\_Inspector\_General\_of\_Priso.html?id=7YAaNQEACA AJ&redir\_esc=y.

Government of India (01.01.1854): Prisons, Prisoners and Convicts, Explanation of discrepancies pointed out in annual report. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/25/P777 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/826, p. 922.

Government of India (16.09.1868): Letter from Government of NWP to Government of India enclosing two errata in jail reports. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/5/427.

Hall, Lieut.-Col. Geoffry C. (1897): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1896. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Hall, Lieut.-Col. Geoffry C. (1898): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1897. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Hall, Lieut.-Col. Geoffry C. (1901): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. With tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1900. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1908): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1907. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1909): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1908. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1912): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1911. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1916): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1915. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1917): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1916. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1918): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1917. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Henderson, Lt.-Colonel S.H. (1919): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1918. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Hobart, R. T. (1883): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1882 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2035.

Hobart, R. T. (1884): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1883 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2035.

Hobart, R. T. (1885): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1884 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2035.

Hobart, R. T. (1886): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1885, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2035.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Jafarey, Lieut.-Col. M.A. (1947): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1945. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1899): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1898. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1900): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1899. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1902): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces. For the year ended 31st December 1901. British Library, IOR/V/24/20238.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1903): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1902. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1904): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1903. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1905): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1904. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1906): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1905. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1907): Annual Report on the Condition & Management in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1906. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1910): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1909. British Library, IOR/V/24/2038.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1911): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1910. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1913): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1912. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1914): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1913. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

MacTaggart, Major Charles (1915): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1914. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Oberai, Colonel G. R. (1948): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1946. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Oberai, Colonel G. R. (1949): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1947. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Palmer, Lieut.-Colonel C.E. (1931): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements, for the year ended 31st December 1931. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

Palmer, Lieut.-Colonel C.E. (1932): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with Tabular Statements, for the year ended 31st December 1931. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

Palmer, Lieut.-Colonel C.E. (1933): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with Tabular Statements, for the year ended 31st December 1932. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

Palmer, Lieut.-Colonel C.E. (1934): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements for the year ending December 31, 1933. British Library, IOR/V/24/2041.

# MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1935): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1934. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1936): Report on the Prison Administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1935. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1937): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1936. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1938): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1937. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1939): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1938. British library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Salamat Ullah, Major H.M. (1940): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1939. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Shaikh, Lieut.-Col. A. H. (1941): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1940. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Shaikh, Lieut.-Col. A. H. (1943): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1942. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Shaikh, Lieut.-Col. A. H. (1944): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1943. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Shaikh, Lieut.-Col. A. H. (1945): Report on the prison administration of the United Provinces. For the year 1944. British Library, IOR/V/24/2042.

Thornhill, C. B. (1853): Report of the inspector of prisons, North-Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029.

Thornhill, C. B. (1854): Report of the Inspector General of Prisons, North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029. From C.B. Thornhill, Inspector General of Prisons, North Western Provinces to William Muir, Secretary to Government, North Western Provinces.

### MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Thornhill, C. B. (1855): Report of the Inspector General of Prisons, North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029. From C.B. Thornhill, Inspector General of Prisons, North Western Provinces to William Muir, Secretary to Government, North Western Provinces.

Tyler, J. W. (1890): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1889. British Library, IOR/V/24/2036.

Tyler, J. W. (1891): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1890. British Library, IOR/V/24/2036.

Tyler, J. W. (1892): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1891. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Tyler, J. W. (1893): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1892. British Library. Allahabad (IOR/V/24/2037).

Tyler, J. W. (1894): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1893. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Tyler, J. W. (1895): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1894. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Tyler, J. W. (1896): Annual Report on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, with tabular statements. For the year ended 31st December 1895. British Library, IOR/V/24/2037.

Walker, W. (1863): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1862, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2030.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Walker, W. (1864): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1863 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2030.

Walker, W. M. (1872): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1871, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2033.

Walker, W. M. (1873): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1872, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2033.

Walker, W. M. (1874): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1873 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2032.

Walker, W. M. (1875): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1874, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2032.

Walker, W. M. (1876): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1875, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2032.

Walker, W. M. (1877): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1876, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2034.

Walker, W. M. (1878): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1877, on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2034.

Walker, W. M. (1879): Annual Report, with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1878 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2034.

#### YEARLY PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORT NWP/UP: SOURCES, CONT.

Walker, W. M. (1880): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1879 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2034.

Walker, W. M. (1881): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1880. On the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2034.

Walker, W. M. (1882): Annual Report with tabular statements, for the year ending on 31st December, 1881 on the Condition & Management of the Jails in the North Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/24/2035.

Williams, Fleetwood (1859): Prison Returns of the North Western Provinces for the year 1856. British library, IOR/V/24/2029.

Woodcock, W. H. (1852): Report of the Inspector of Prisons on the Management of the Jails, from 1845 to 1851, and on the Present State of Prison Discipline in the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/V/24/2029.

Woolley, Lieutenant-Colonel J.M. (1920): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements, for the year ended 31st December 1919. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Woolley, Lieutenant-Colonel J.M. (1921): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements, for the year ended 31st December 1920. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Woolley, Lieutenant-Colonel J.M. (1922): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces, with tabular statements, for the year ended 31st December 1921. British Library, IOR/V/24/2039.

Woolley, Lieutenant-Colonel J.M. (1923): Annual Report on the Condition and Management of the Jails in the United Provinces with tabular statements, for the year ended 31st December 1922. British Library, IOR/V/24/2040.

# OTHER PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORTS AND SOURCES OF PRISONS IN THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES/UNITED PROVINCES

# SOURCES:

Note: This is a select list.

Ellenborough (1844-1846): Prisoners in jails of North West Provinces, number reported by. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/18/E315.

Government of India (1856): Civil Service, Commissioners, North West Provinces, Police and jail reports, instructions to, respecting. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/27/C651.

Government of India (1927-28): Indian States Administration Reports Benares States 1910-11. British Library, IOR/V/10/838.

# PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORTS COLONIAL INDIA AND PROVINCES OTHER THAN NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES/UNITED PROVINCES

# SOURCES:

Beverly, Henry (1877): Administration Report of the Jails of Bengal for the year 1876. Calcutta.

Ewart, Joseph (1860): The sanitary condition and discipline of Indian jails. London: Smith, Elder.

Government of India (01.01.1853): Letters on civil and criminal reports and jail management. British Library, Mss Eur F86/34.

Government of India (01.01.1856): Civil Service, Commissioners, North West Provinces, Police and jail reports, instructions to, respecting. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/27/C651 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/836, pp. 866-869.

Government of India (01.01.1857): Lower Provinces, Prisons, Inspector General, Report on drainage and ventilation of jails in N.W.P. to be furnished to. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/L193 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/843, pp1356-357.

Government of India (11.07.1881): Indian Jail Reports 1879 Statistics of mortality and punishments inflicted. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/43, File 973.

# PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORTS COLONIAL INDIA AND PROVINCES OTHER THAN NWP/UP, SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (29.11.1882): Indian Jails Administration; Reports and Statistics for 1886. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/217, File 2224.

Government of India (29.10.1889): Reports on administration of jails in India during 1888. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/265, File 2042.

Government of India (07.12.1892): Jail Administration in India; review of reports for 1891. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/335, File 2108.

Government of India (1896): Reports on the administration of Indian jails in 1895. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/432, File 1971.

Government of India (01.01.1926): Conditions in Indian Jails: report for 1924 on sickness and mortality; tables relating to Jails in British India for 1924; Govt. of India report on overcrowding and tuberculosis. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1917, File 409.

Howell, A. P. (1869): Note on jails and jail discipline in India, 1867 - 68. British Library; archive.org, BL: IOR/V/27/170/1.

International Committee of the Red Cross. (14.12.2010): Reports on British prison-camps in India and Burma, visited by the International Red Cross Committee in February, March and April, 1917.

Lethbridge, A. S. (1890): Administration Report of the Jails of Bengal for the year 1889. Calcutta.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1856): Reports on jails visited and inspected in Bengal, Behar and Arracan. Calcutta, F. Carbery, Military orphan press.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1858): Report on the Jails of the Lower Provinces of the Bengal Presidency, for 1857-58. Online: archive.org.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1862): On Prison Statistics and Discipline in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 25 (2), pp. 175–218.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1867): On Prison Discipline and Statistics in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 30 (1), pp. 21–57.

Times of India (May 3rd, 1921): Jail Administration. In: Times of India, May 3rd, 1921, p. 6.

# PRISON ADMINISTRATION REPORTS COLONIAL INDIA AND PROVINCES OTHER THAN NWP/UP, SOURCES, CONT.

Wiehe, C. G. (1865): Journal of a tour of inspection of the principal jails in India made by the Inspector General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency, in December 1862 and January and February 1863. archive.org.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Warren, James (2018): The Rangoon Jail Riot of 1930 and the Prison Administration of British Burma. In: *South East Asia Research* 10 (1), pp. 5–29. DOI: 10.5367/00000002101296991.

# **PROCEEDINGS OF THE CONFERENCES OF INSPECTOR-GENERALS OF PRISONS**

#### Sources:

Government of India (1877): Report of the Indian Jail Conference assembled in Calcutta in January-March 1877, under the orders of His Excellency the Governor General in Council. With Appendices. British Library, IOR/V/27/170/2.

Government of India (1892): Report of the Conference on Prison Discipline. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/22, File 1276.

Government of India (1923): Proceedings of the Conference of Inspectors-General of Prisons held at Delhi, MARCH 12th, 13th AND 14th; 1923. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1836, File 179.

Government of India (1926): Proceedings of the Second Conference of Inspector-General of Prisons held in the Madras Presidency. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1927, File 2433. Report with photographs; views on the possible substitution of penal servitude for transportation.

Government of Bengal (1928): Proceedings of the Third Conference of Inspector-General of Prisons held at Calcutta. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1961, File 2014.

Government of United Provinces (1930): Proceedings of the Fourth All-India Conference of the Inspector-General of Prisons Held at Lucknow. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/2009, File 3642.

Government of India (1934): Proceedings of Fifth All-India Conferences of Inspectors-General of Prisons, New Delhi, 1934. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/8/487.

Government of India (1939): Proceedings of Sixth All-India Conferences of Inspectors-General of Prisons, New Delhi, 1939. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/8/487.

# JAIL MANUALS, RULES ON THE MANAGEMENT OF PRISONS

# SOURCES:

Clark, Stewart (1863): A manual of jail discipline and economy for the use of officers in charge of jails in the North-Western Provinces. Agra, Central Prison Press.

Walker, William (1882): Rules for the Management and Discipline in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/27/171/90.

Government of India (1902): Rules for the Management and Discipline of Prisoners in the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh. British Library, IOR/V/27/171/91.

United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (India). Jail Department. (1915): Jail manual of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. British Library, Asia, Pacific & Africa V 3420.

Government of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (1927): United Provinces Jail Manual, revised Edition. British Library, IOR/V/27/171/93.

Government of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (1942): United Provinces Jail Manual. Containing the rules for the superintendence and management of jails in the United Provinces, revised Edition. British Library, IOR/V/27/171/95.

# **REPORTS OF JAIL COMMITTEES**

# SOURCES:

Govenors of Her Majesty's colonial possessions (1867): Prison discipline in the colonies. Digest and summary of information respecting prisons in the colonies, supplied by the governors of Her Majesty's colonial possessions, in answer to Mr. Secretary Cardwell's circular despatches of the 16th and 17th January 1865. House of Commons Parliamentary Papers Online. House of Commons, Parliamentary papers. Internet. Online: http://parlipapers.chadwyck.co.uk/fulltext/fulltext.do?area=hcpp&id=1867-044668&pagenum=1&resultNum=1&entries=1&source=config.cfg&queryId=./session/1339663914\_210 50&backto=RESULTS.

Government of India, Jails Department (1887): Proceedings of the Sub-Committee, Public Service Commission. Jails Department. GIPE online.

#### **R**EPORTS OF JAIL COMMITTEES: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (01.11.1918): The Establishment of an Indian Jails Committee: pay and allowances of committee members; travel arrangements and costs of oversees tours; statistics of convicts in Indian jails, 1913-17. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1551, File 4908.

Government of India: Report of the Committee on Prison Discipline, to the Governor General of India in Council, dated the 8th January 1838; to which is prefixed a Resolution recorded by the Government of India, on the 8th of October 1838, after taking the Report into consideration., 12. Online: http://han.sub.uni-goettingen.de/han/129528/search.proquest.com/publication/54072/pqil.

Committee on Prison-Discipline (1838): Report of the Committee on Prison-Discipline to the Governor General of India: in Council dated the eight of January 1838; To which are added a few tables extracted from the appendix. British Library, IOR/F/4/1770/72749. Contains Legislative Letters, Minutes, Appendices. Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=4BQPAQAAMAAJ.

(1846): Prison Discipline in India. ART. IV.-1. Report of the Committee on Prison Discipline, toe the Governor Genral [sic] of India in Council, dated the 8th January 1838; to which is prefixed a Resolution recorded by the Government of India, on the 8th of October 1838, after taking the Report in. In: *Calcutta Review* 6 (12), pp. 449–499.

Government of India (01.01.1858): Prisons Inspector Report of, on North West Provinces containing plans for Indian jails suggestion to submit to Committee for jail in Lower Provinces. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/33/P461.

Government of India (13.01.1882): Indian Jails Reports. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/61, File 84.

Government of India (1889): Report of the Committee appointed under the orders of the Governor General in Council to enquire into certain matters connected with Jail administration in India; with appendices, Calcutta, by the Superintendent of Government Printing, India. British Library, IOR/V/26/170/2.

Government of India or East India (Jails Committee) (1921): Report of the Indian Jails Committee 1919– 20 (Contents: Sir A. G. Cardew chairman. Vol. I Report). Online #

#### **R**EPORTS OF JAIL COMMITTEES: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (Jan 1921-May 1926): Indian Jails Committee Report, 1919-20; Government of India orders on recommendations. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1836, File 179. Extract from official report of Punjab Legislative Council Debates, 25.2.1926; Rules made by the Secretary of State for India in Council under Indian Civil Service (Temporary Provisions) Act, 1915, (5&6 George V., Chapter 87); Punjab Legis. Council 4 Dec. 1925;

Government of India: Evidence of Col. Mulvany submitted before the Indian Jails Committee: Press extracts; Legislative Assembly debate. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1919, File 668.

Government of India (1919): Indian Jails Committee Report 1919-20, Appendix, Evidence. British Library, IOR/L/PARL/2/407 A.

Government of India (1922): Indian Jails Committee, 1919-20, Volume V, Minutes of Evidence taken in the United Provinces, The Punjab and the North-West-Frontier Province, Calcutta, Superintendent Government Printing, India, 1922. British Library, IOR/L/PARL/2/407 B.

Government of India (01.02.1923): Conditions in Indian prisons: observations regarding recommendations of the Indian Jails Committee; printed report. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1851, File 3474.

Government of India (01.04.1924): The Indian Jails Committee of 1919-1920 and its results: departmental note with appendices. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1878, File 1911.

Government of India (1929): Report of the United Provinces Jails Inquiry Committee 1929. British Library, IOR/V/26/170/5.

Government of Punjab (1926): Report of the Punjab Jails Enquiry Committee, 1925. GIPE online.

Government of India (Jun-Jul 1929): United Provinces Jails Enquiry Committee Report, 1929. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1980, File 2277. Summary of United Provinces Jails Inquiry (Stuart) Committee 1928-29: Report. Allahabad, 1929, IOR IOR/V/26/170/5, by chapter. Telegram, any resolution should be transmitted to Secretary of State, GOI, Home Dept.

#### **R**EPORTS OF JAIL COMMITTEES: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of United Provinces (1938): a) Report: United Provinces Jails Reform Committee, 1938. (Chairman: Gopinath Srivastava.), pp. 16. b) Report: Expert Committee on Jail Reforms, U.P., 1938. (Chairman: H.M. Salamat Ullah.), pp. 23. c) Report of the Departmental Jail Committee, January 1939. (Chairman: Gopinath Srivastava.), pp. 87. d) Report of the Criminal Tribes Committee, U.P. 1938. (Chairman: Venkatesh Narayan Tivary.), pp. 17 SEPARATE? None, IOR/V/26/170/6. Contains: 1. Report: United Provinces Jails Reform Committee, 1938. (Chairman: Gopinath Srivastava.), pp. 16. 2. Report: Expert Committee on Jail Reforms, U.P., 1938. (Chairman: H.M. Salamat Ullah.), pp. 23. 3. Report: Jail Committee, U.P., 1939. (Chairman: Gopinath Srivastava.), pp. 87 4. Report of the Criminal Tribes Committee, U.P. 1938. (Chairman: Venkatesh Narayan Tivary.), pp. 17.

Barker, Frederic Allen Lt.-Col. (1968): The Modern Prison System of India. A Report to the Department. The Progress of Prison Reform in India during the Twenty Years following the publication of the Report of the 1919-20 Jails Committee. ed. by Radozinowicz, L.; Turner, J.W.C. Nendel: London: Macmillan & Co. [reprint by Kraus Reprint; Nendeln. Liechtenstein].

#### ARCHITECTURE

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Clark, Stewart (1864): Practical observations on the hygiene of the army in India: including remarks on the ventilation and conservancy of Indian prisons : with a chapter on prison management. archive.org. Government of India (01.01.1857): Charts, Maps and Plans, Benares, plans for enlargement of existing jail at Benares, to be Submitted. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/30/C353.

#### ARCHITECTURE: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (01.01.1857): Lower Provinces, Prisons, Inspector General, Report on drainage and ventilation of jails in N.W.P. to be furnished to. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/L193 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/843, pp1356-357.

Government of India (1857): Charts, Maps and Plans, Benares, plans for enlargement of existing jail at Benares, to be Submitted. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/30/C353.

Government of India (unspecified): A COLORED PLAN of a Dewannee Jail for 300 prisoners, and Fouzdarree Jail for 400 prisoners, for the City of Benares, 582 feet by 54 feet ; drawn on a scale of 200 feet to an inch : 3 ft. 2 in. x 1 ft. 5 in. [13,907 h.]India: Various maps and plans of. British Library, Add MS 13907 A-H.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Anderson, Clare; Arnold, David (2007): Envisioning the Colonial Prison. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 304–331.

Kaplan, Martha (1995): The Panopticon in Poona. An Essay on Foucault and Colonialism. In: *Cultural Anthropology* 10 (1), pp. 85–98.

Rai Waits, Mira (2014): The Spatial Economy of British Colonial Penology in India, 1858-1911. [Santa Barbara, Calif.]: University of California, Santa Barbara.

Rai Waits, Mira (2018): Imperial Vision, Colonial Prisons. In: *Journal of the Society of Architectural - Historians* 77 (2), pp. 146–167. DOI: 10.1525/jsah.2018.77.2.146.

# FOOD, DIET, MESSING

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

#### SOURCES:

Mayne, F. C. (01.01.1857): Report of Mr. F.C. Mayne on introduction of messing system into Banda jail considered highly satisfactory by Colvin, J.R., Lieutenant Governor, North West Provinces. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/C1231 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/843, p1416.

McCay, David (1910): Investigations on Bengal jail dietaries: with some observations on the influence of dietary on the physical development and well-being of the people of Bengal. Internet.

McCay, Capt. D., IMS (01.06.1910): Report on the nutritional value of jail diets in the UP; question of payment of his expenses in connection with the report. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1006, File 1681.

McCay, D. Capt., IMS (5 May 1910-6 Oct 1910): Report on the nutritional value of jail diets in the UP; question of payment of his expenses in connection with the report, IOR/L/PJ/6/1006, File 1681.

McNair, Major J. F. A. (1899): Prisoners their own warders. A record of the convict prison at Singapore in the Straits Settlements established 1825, together with a cursory history of the convict establishments at Bencoolen, Penang and Malacca from the year 1797. In collaboration with von W. D. Bayliss. Westminster: Archibald Constable and Co.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1862): On Prison Statistics and Discipline in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 25 (2), pp. 175–218.

#### FOOD, DIET, MESSING, CONT.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Anderson, Clare (2007): The Indian Uprising of 1857-8. Prisons, Prisoners and Rebellion. London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies).

Arnold, David (2004): The Self and the Cell. Indian Prison Narratives as Life Histories, in: Arnold, David/Blackburn, Stuart (Eds): Telling Lives in India. Biography, Autobiography, and Life History, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 29-53.

Yang, Anand A. (1987): Disciplining Natives: Prisons and Prisoners in Early Nineteenth Century India. In: *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 10 (2), pp. 28–45. DOI: 10.1080/00856408708723100.

Arnold, David (2007): India: The Contested Prison, in: Dikötter, Frank/Brown, Ian (Eds): Cultures in Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 147-184.

Singha, Radhika (1995): 'No Needless or Unintended Pleasures': Penal 'Reform' in the Colony, 1825-45, in: Studies in History Vol. 11: 29-76.

Yang, Anand A. (2004): Of Lotahs and Men: Confronting of the Body (Politics in the Lotah Emeutes of 1855. In: James H. Mills and Satadru Sen (eds): Confronting the body. The politics of physicality in colonial and post-colonial India. London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies), pp. 102–117.

# HEALTH IN COLONIAL PRISONS, JAIL HOSPITALS

# SOURCES

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Clark, Stewart (1864): Practical observations on the hygiene of the army in India: including remarks on the ventilation and conservancy of Indian prisons: with a chapter on prison management. archive.org.

#### HEALTH IN COLONIAL PRISONS, JAIL HOSPITALS: SOURCES, CONT.

Ewart, Joseph (1860): The sanitary condition and discipline of Indian jails. London: Smith, Elder.

Government of India (01.04.1835): Government of India subscribe for 50 copies of James Hutchinson's report on the medical management of the native jails in India - they forward 24 copies to London and present one copy each to the Governments of Madras, Bombay and the North Western Provinces. British Library, IOR/F/4/1720/69367 Related Resources: Ind Jud 5 Dec 1838, draft 709/1838, IOR/E/4/758 pp. 34-35. See also 64372.

Government of India (Apr 1835-Jul 1837): Government of India subscribe for 50 copies of James Hutchinson's report on the medical management of the native jails in India - they forward 24 copies to London and present one copy each to the Governments of Madras, Bombay and the North Western Provinces. British Library; archive.org, IOR/F/4/1720/69367 IOR/F/4/1720/69367 Related Resources: Ind Jud 5 Dec 1838, draft 709/1838, IOR/E/4/758 pp 34-35. See also 64372 IOR/F/4/1720/69367 Related Resources: Ind Jud 5 Dec 1838, draft 709/1838, IOR/E/4/758 pp 34-35. See also 64372 IOR/F/4/1720/69367 Related Resources: Ind Jud 5 Dec 1838, draft 709/1838, IOR/E/4/758 pp 34-35. See also 64372

Government of India (01.01.1839): Hospitals, Reports on Jail Hospitals in North West Provinces. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/16/H596 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/769, pp. 887-8.

Government of India (1839-1842): Hospitals, Reports on Jail Hospitals in North West Provinces. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/16/H596.

Government of India (01.01.1845): A report of the Medical Management of the native Jails throughout the territories subject to the Governments of Fort William and Agra. to which are added, some observations on the principal diseases to which Native prisoners are liable, etc. British Library, General Reference Collection 1170.g.27. Asia, Pacific & Africa V 6733 ; Asia, Pacific & Africa IOL.1947.a.403(a).

Government of India (01.01.1845): Observations on the general and medical management of Indian jails. British Library, Asia, Pacific & Africa IOL.1947.a.404.

Government of India (01.01.1846): Reports on Jail hospitals and observations respecting Hospitals. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/19/H824 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/798, pp. 528-532.

Government of India (1846-1849): Hospitals, Reports on Jail hospitals and observations respecting, IOR/Z/E/4/19/H824.

#### HEALTH IN COLONIAL PRISONS, JAIL HOSPITALS: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (01.01.1857): Hospitals, Report on sickness and mortality in jail, in Bengal and N.W.P., correspondence respecting. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/H438 Related Resources: See entry at IOR/E/4/843, pp. 559-565.

Government of India (01.01.1861): Reports upon epidemic fever of a contagious type in some of the jails of the N.W. Province British Library, Asia, Pacific & Africa W 4110.

Government of India (11.07.1881): Indian Jail Reports 1879 Statistics of mortality and punishments inflicted. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/43, File 973.

Government of India (01.06.1905): Pay of Indian Medical Service officers in the Jail Department. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/726, File 1855.

Government of India, Sanitary Commissioner (1910): Note by the Sanitary Commissioner with the Note by the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India on the sickness and mortality in the jails of India during 1910. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1113/3724. Excerpts.

Government of India (01.01.1911): Sickness and mortality in, and statistical tables for jails in India for 1910. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1113-3724.

Government of India (01.01.1926): Conditions in Indian Jails: report for 1924 on sickness and mortality; tables relating to Jails in British India for 1924; Govt. of India report on overcrowding and tuberculosis. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1917, File 409.

Government of India (Jan 1926-Jun 1927): Conditions in Indian Jails: report for 1924 on sickness and mortality; tables relating to Jails in British India for 1924; Govt. of India report on overcrowding and tuberculosis, IOR/L/PJ/6/1917, File 409.

Hospitals, Report on sickness and mortality in jail, in Bengal and N.W.P., correspondence respecting (1857). British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/H438.

Hutchinson, James (1845): Observations on the General and Medical Management of Indian Jails; and on the Treatment of some of the Principal Diseases which Infest them. googlebooks. 2nd edition, 1st edition was published in 1835.

Indian Jail Department (15.03.1893): Proposed reservation of the appointment of Superintendent of Central Jails to commissioned medical officers. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/343, File 633.

# MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

# HEALTH IN COLONIAL PRISONS, JAIL HOSPITALS: SOURCES, CONT.

Times of India (August 23rd, 1933): Administration of Prisons in U.P. Heavy Mortality due to Heat Stroke. In: *Times of India*, August 23rd, 1933, p. 13.

# **GENDER/FEMALE PRISONERS**

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Carpenter, Mary (1877): East India (Prison Discipline). Report to Marquis of Salisbury by Miss Carpenter on Prison Discipline, and Female education in India. Online: GIPE.

Tarapore, Lt Col P.K (1936): Prison Reform in India: Humphrey Milford.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Note: See also: General; Transportation; Transportation, Andaman Islands, Banishment

Anagol, Padma (2016): The emergence of feminism in India, 1850-1920. Oxon: Routledge.

Anagol, Padma; Grey, Daniel J. R. (2017): Rethinking Gender and Justice in South Asia, 1772–2013. In: *Cult & Soc Hist* 14 (4), pp. 419–427. DOI: 10.1080/14780038.2017.1358972.

Anderson, Clare (2001): Fashioning Identities: Convict Dress in Colonial South and Southeast Asia. In: *History Workshop Journal* 52, pp. 152–174.

Anderson, Clare (2009): Gender, identity, mobility. An introduction to the annual conference edition of the British Association for South Asian Studies. In: *Contemporary South Asia* 17 (1), pp. 3–6. DOI: 10.1080/09584930802624620.

# GENDER/FEMALE PRISONERS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Arnold, David (2007): India: The Contested Prison. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 147–184.

Ghosh, Durba (2010): Legal and Liberal Subjects: Women's Crimes in Early Colonial India. In: *Journal* of Women's History 22 (2), pp. 153–156.

Grey, Daniel J. R. (2011): Gender, Religion, and Infanticide in Colonial India, 1870–1906. In: *Victorian Review* 37 (2), pp. 107–120. DOI: 10.1353/vcr.2011.0043.

Grey, Daniel J. R. (2013): Creating the "Problem Hindu": Sati, Thuggee and Female Infanticide in India, 1800-60. In: *Gender & History* 25 (3), pp. 498–510.

Grey, Daniel J. R. (2014): 'Who's really wicked and immoral, women or men?': uneasy classifications,
Hindu gender roles and infanticide in late nineteenth-century India. In: Vivien Miller and James Campbell (eds): Transnational Penal Cultures. New perspectives on discipline, punishment and desistance.
Hoboken: Taylor and Francis (Routledge SOLON Explorations in Crime and Criminal Justice Histories),
pp. 36–50.

Oxley, Deborah (1997): Representing Convict Women. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 88–105.

Sen, Satadru (1998): Rationing sex: Female convicts in the Andamans. In: *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 21 (2), pp. 29–59. DOI: 10.1080/00856409808723342.

Sen, Satadru (2002): The female jails of Colonial India. In: *Indian Economic Social History Review* 39, p 417 – 438.

Singh, Priyam (1996): Victims or criminals? A study of women in colonial North-Western Provinces and Oudh, India, 1870-1910. Middletown, NJ: Caslon.

Thapar-Björkert, Suruchi (1998): Gender, nationalism and the colonial jail: a study of women activists in Uttar Pradesh. In: *Women's History Review* 7 (4), pp. 583–615. DOI: 10.1080/09612029800200182.

Thapar-Björkert, Suruchi (1998): Gender, nationalism and the colonial jail: a study of women activists in Uttar Pradesh. In: *Women's History Review* 7 (4), pp. 583–615. DOI: 10.1080/09612029800200182.

#### **JUVENILE PRISONERS**

#### SOURCE:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Shaikh, A. H. (1944): Juvenile Jail, Bareilly, correctional and rehabilitation work, 1939-1940-1941 (With additional slips and a Summary covering work done upto 1943, and a Note on "sex deviation"). British Library, Asia, Pacific & Africa P/W 485. On the Juvenile Jail, Bareilly, correctional programme, rehabilitation work, judicial system, taxonomy, individual cases.

Starte, O.H.B. (1933): Reformation of Offender in India. A Handbook for the use of Workers amongst Delinquents in India: Bombay: Government Central Press).

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

CRAWFORD, C. M. (1947): 1. Correctional and Rehabilitation Work, Reformatory School, Lucknow; 2. Correctional and Rehabilitation Work, Juvenile Jail, Bareilly; 3. Schemes for Delinquency and Its Correction; Prevention and Correction of Delinquency, Mental Disorder and Mental Deficiency; A Few Suggestions Regarding Adult Crime. In: *AJP* 103 (5), 716-b-717. DOI: 10.1176/ajp.103.5.716-b.

Sen, Satadru (2004): A Separate Punishment: Juvenile Offenders in Colonial India. In: *The Journal of - Asian Studies* 63 (1), pp. 81–104.

#### **INDIVIDUAL CASES**

#### Sources:

Note: This is only a selection of sources on individual cases.

Government of India (1924): Case of the treatment in Benares Jail, UP, of the political prisoner, Pandit Jagdamba Prasad. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1879, File 2016.

(13.07.1899): Petition to the Queen from Mahadeo Ditchit, a prisoner at Bareilly Central Prison. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/516, File 1428.

Public and Judicial Department: Jails and Reformatories. Notes of Health in Jails and tables relating to India. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/8/488. Health statistics for jails in Provinces, not for individual jails, notes by public health comissioner on special occurences.

Police ill-treatment; under trial prisoners and the conduct of lock-ups (27.04.1911), IOR/L/PJ/6/1186, File 3218.

Public and Judicial Department (Nov 1926 - Mar 1927): Petition for clemency on behalf of Khushal, a convict undergoing a sentence of transportation for life of murder. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1934, File 403.

Judicial and Public Department (04.03.1909): Conviction of persons accused of tarring the Queen Victoria statue at Benares. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/928, File.

Judicial and Public Department (1895): Gobind Pershad Appeal Case; request from his father or the return of papers connected with his son's appeal against conviction for murder. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/402, File 1303.

Appeals for mercy on behalf of Beni Madho and 5 others serving a ten year prison sentence each in the Benares Central Jail, UP, on a charge under the Indian Penal Code (01.12.1917), IOR/L/PJ/6/1711, File 7265.

Conviction and sentence of Monendra Nath for the attempted murder of a Police Officer at Benares; reports by telegram (Jan-Feb 1928). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1954, File 207.

#### INDIVIDUAL CASES: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India (01.01.1855): Crime, Murder, Benares, question respecting trial of Victoria Hasey for referred to Advocate General. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/26/C1008; See entry at IOR/E/4/830, p. 1483.

Government of India (01.01.1890): A Benares Gambling Case. Queen-Empress versus Baboo Jang Bahadur Singh and others. Government of India, 05319.eee.37.(4 -.).

Government of India (01.01.1928): Conviction and sentence of Monendra Nath for the attempted murder of a Police Officer at Benares; ds by telegram. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1954, File 207.

Government of India (01.01.1938): Request from prison commissioners for a translation of a letter by a condemned prisoner, Jan Mohamed; 2581. British Library, L/PJ/7/1959.

Government of India (01.02.1924): Privy Council Appeal: application of 3 prisoners sentenced to death for their participation in a riot that occurred at Fatehgarh. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1872, File 583.

Government of India (04.03.1909): Conviction of persons accused of tarring the Queen Victoria statue at Benares. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/928, File 1049.

Government of India (1924): Case of the treatment in Benares Jail, UP, of the political prisoner, Pandit Jagdamba Prasad. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1879, File 2016.

Government of India: Detention of Mozafor Ali, ex ss. Settler, as a prisoner of war in Germany. British Library, IOR/L/E/8/136.

Government of India: The trial of Maha Rajah Nundocomar, Bahader for Forgery. British Library, 515-k-20.

Government of India; Home Department (Dec. 1917 - Nov. 1920): Appeals for mercy on behalf of Beni Madho and 5 others serving a ten year prison sentence each in the Benares Central Jail, UP, on a charge under the Indian Penal Code. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1711, File 7265.

Government of India; House of Commons (01.11.1927): Death of an Indian prisoner detained in Benares Central Jail: result of a post-mortem; Parliamentary enquiries, IOR/L/PJ/6/1946, File 2745. Case of prisoner in Benares CJ, killed by convict warder.

Petition for mercy from Musammat S Devi on behalf of her husband, Hori Lal, undergoing imprisonment in the Bareilly Jail (Nov 1922-Jan 1924). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1867, File 6185.

#### INDIVIDUAL CASES: SOURCES, CONT.

Petition from Jagan N Singh and Baij N Singh, undergoing prison sentences for killing Musammat Kabutri (January 1918 - February 1922). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1789, File 764.

Petition of Ram Sunder Kalwar, a resident of Ballia, on behalf of his son Baijnath, undergoing a one year prison sentence (01.04.1923). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1872, File 635.

Petition of Ram Sunder Kalwar, a resident of Ballia, on behalf of his son Baijnath, undergoing a one year prison sentence (Apr 1923-Feb 1924). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1872, File 635.

Petition to the Queen from Mahadeo Ditchit, a prisoner at Bareilly Central Prison (13.07.1899). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/516, File 1428.

Privy Council Appeal: application of 3 prisoners sentenced to death for their participation in a riot that occurred at Fatehgarh (Feb-Jul 1924). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1872, File 583.

Removal to the UK from India of ex-military convict Robert T Singleton and the submission of a petition on his behalf (1927-1928). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1946, File 2818.

The Church Army; appeal from Mrs Ruth Browne on behalf of her brother in prison in India (1908). British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/852, File 737.

The Under-Secretary of State, Home Office (1927): Removal from India to the UK of ex-military convicts G A Briggs, R S Jay, M Haines, A R Collings and R Wilson. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1934, File 360.

The Under-Secretary of State, Home Office (1927): Removal from India to the UK of ex-military convicts Reginald S Jay, G A Briggs, M Haines A R Collings and R Wilson. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1934, File 373.

# MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

# **COLONIAL INDIAN PRISONS DURING WARS AND INTER-WAR PERIOD**

#### SOURCES:

Government of India (1942): Auxiliary Pioneer Battalions: 6 Indian Auxiliary Pioneer Battalion. The National Archives, WO 169/8169. Online: <u>http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C1008977</u>.

Times of India (25.10.1916): India and the War. In: Times of India, p. 7.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Singha, Radhika: Indian Labour Corps | International Encyclopedia of the First World War (WW1). The International Encyclopedia of the First World War, ed. by Ute Daniel, Peter Gatrell, Oliver Janz, Heather Jones, Jennifer Keene, Alan Kramer, and Bill Nasson, issued by Freie Universität Berlin. Online: https://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/article/indian\_labour\_corps?version=1.0.

Singha, Radhika (2007): Finding Labor from India for the War in Iraq: The Jail Porter and Labor Corps, 1916–1920. In: *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 49 (2), pp. 412–445.

Times of India (October 25th, 1916): India and the War. Prison Labour Corps. In: *Times of India*, October 25th, 1916, p. 7.

# **CRIMINAL TRIBES**

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

# SOURCE

Bramley, P. B. (1904): Inter-Provincial Crime, United Provinces, Bengal, and Assam: Allahabad: Government Press.

Major, Andrew T. (1999): State and Criminal Tribes in Colonial Punjab: Surveillance, Control and Reclamation of the 'Dangerous Classes'. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 33 (3), pp. 657–688.
#### CRIMINAL TRIBES, CONT.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

(Singha, Radhika (1993): 'Providential' Circumstances: The Thuggee Campaign of the 1830s and Legal Innovation. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 27 (1), pp. 83–146.)

Singha, Radhika (2015): Punished by Surveillance. Policing 'dangerousness' in colonial India, 1872-1918. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 49 (02), pp. 241–269. DOI: 10.1017/S0026749X13000462.

Singha, Radhika (2000): Settle, Mobilize, Verify: Identification Practices in Colonial India. In: *Studies in History* 16 (2, n.s.), pp. 151–198.

Tolen, Rachel J. (1991): Colonizing and Transforming the Criminal Tribesman: The Salvation Army in British India. In: *American Ethnologist* 18 (1), pp. 106–125.

Wagner, Kim A. (2004): The Deconstructed Stranglers: A Reassessment of Thuggee. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 38 (4), pp. 931–963.

Wagner, Kim A. (2009): Stranglers & Bandits- A Historical Anthology of Thugee: New Delhi: OUP.

# LABOUR

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Briscoe, John Ivatt, Sir Robert Peel (1824): A letter on the nature and effects of the tread-wheel as an instrument of prison labour and punishment. Googlebooks.

Government of India (17.10.1882): Jail manufactures in India. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/85, File 1884.

Government of India; Home Department (1912): Regulation of Jail Labour and of Jail Manufactures in British India.

## LABOUR: SOURCES, CONT.

McCay, David (1910): Investigations on Bengal jail dietaries : with some observations on the influence of dietary on the physical development and well-being of the people of Bengal. Internet.

McNair, Major J. F. A. (1899): Prisoners their own warders. A record of the convict prison at Singapore in the Straits Settlements established 1825, together with a cursory history of the convict establishments at Bencoolen, Penang and Malacca from the year 1797. Unter Mitarbeit von W. D. Bayliss. Westminster: Archibald Constable and Co.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1871 (or 1872)): Prison Labour, as an instrument of punishment, profit, and Reformation: An episode in the prison history of Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Society of Arts* 20 (Nov. 17 (or Feb. 23)), pp. 266–276.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1871 (or 1872)): Prison Labour, as an instrument of punishment, profit, and Reformation: An episode in the prison history of Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Society of Arts* 20 (Nov. 17 (or Feb. 23)), pp. 266–276.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1871 (or 1872)): Prison Labour, as an instrument of punishment, profit, and Reformation: An episode in the prison history of Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Society of Arts* 20 (Nov. 17 (or Feb. 23)), pp. 266–276.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1872): On Prison Discipline and Statistics in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 35 (1), pp. 57–106.

Odger, George (1870): The Employment of Criminals. In: The Contemporary review 15, pp. 464–478.

Oriental and India Office collections, British Library London: Second and concluding report of the Committee of Convict Labour, 28 January 1837, enc. 'Regulations under which the system of employing convict labour in large masses may be upheld in efficiency, and at the same time with a due regard for the health and l.

Starte, O.H.B. (1933): Reformation of Offender in India. A Handbook for the use of Workers amongst Delinquents in India: Bombay: Government Central Press).

Times of India (June 12th, 1874): North-West Provinces. In: Times of India, June 12th, 1874, p. 3.

Times of India (June 18th, 1912): Improved Penology. Its Application in India. In: *Times of India*, June 18th, 1912, p. 7.

#### LABOUR, CONT.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Note: See also: General; Non-Indian Contexts; Transportation, Andaman Islands, Banishment; the following includes also secondary literature on non-Indian contexts

Anderson, Clare (2009): Convicts and Coolies: Rethinking Indentured Labour in the Nineteenth Century. In: *FSLA* 30 (1), pp. 93–109. DOI: 10.1080/01440390802673856.

Arnold, David (2015): Labouring for the Raj: Convict Work Regimes in Colonial India, 1836-1939. In: Christian G. de Vito and Alex Lichtenstein (eds): Global Convict Labour. Leiden [u.a.]: BRILL (Studies in Global Social History, 19), pp. 199–221.

Foucauld, Deidre (1982): Prison Labour. Punishment or Reform: The Canadian Penitentiary System 1867- 1960. Master Thesis, Ottawa. Dept. of Criminology.

Gildemeister, Glen Albert (1977): Prison Labor and Competition with Free Workers in Industrializing America, 1840 - 1890, Illionois, USA. Dept. of History.

Jackson, Henry Theodore (1927): Prison Labor. In: *Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology* 18 (2), pp. 218–268.

Lichtenstein, Alex (1996): Twice the work of free labor. Political economy of convict labor in the New South. London: Verso (The Haymarket series).

McGowan, Abigail (2013): Convict Carpets. Jails and the Revival of Historic Carpet Design in Colonial India. In: *The Journal of Asian Studies* 72 (2), pp. 391–416. DOI: 10.1017/S0021911813000028.

Miller, Vivien M. L. (2012): Hard labor and hard time. Florida's "Sunshine Prison" and chain gangs. Gainesville: University Press of Florida (New perspectives on the history of the South).

Nicholas, Stephen (1989): Convict workers. Reinterpreting Australia's past. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Studies in Australian history).

Platek, Monika (1991): The Sluzewiec Prison in Warsaw, Poland. A penal labour centre, of 'half-open' prison. In: Dick Whitfield (Ed.): The State of the Prisons - 200 years on. London [u.a.]: Routledge, pp. 56–68.

40

Rai Waits, Mira (2017): Carceral Capital: The Prison Industrial Complex in Colonial India. In: Patrick Haughey (Ed.): Across space and time. Architecture and the politics of modernity. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, pp. 19–45.

#### LABOUR: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Santiago-Valles, Kelvin A. (1996): "Forcing them to Work and Punishing Whoever Resisted": Servile Labor and Penal Servitude under Colonialism in Nineteenth-Century Puerto Rico. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 123–168.

Sen, Satadru (2002): The female jails of Colonial India. In: *Indian Economic Social History Review* 39, pp. 417 – 438.

Singha, Radhika (1995): 'No needless pains or unintended pleasures': penal reform in the colony, 1825-1845'. In: *Studies in History* 11, pp. 29–76.

Singha, Radhika (2007): Finding Labor from India for the War in Iraq: The Jail Porter and Labor Corps, 1916–1920. In: *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 49 (2), pp. 412–445.

Swaminathan, Padmini (1995): Prison as Factory: A Study of Jail Manufactures in the Madras Presidency. In: *Studies in History* 11, pp. 77–100.

Thompson, E. P. (1967): Time, Work-Discipline, and Industrial Capitalism. In: *Past and Present* 38 (December), pp. 56–97.

Tiquet, Romain (2019): Connecting the "Inside" and the "Outside" World. Convict Labour and Mobile Penal Camps in Colonial Senegal (1930s–1950s). In: *Int Rev of Soc His* 1307, pp. 1–19. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859019000373.

Tolen, Rachel J. (1991): Colonizing and Transforming the Criminal Tribesman: The Salvation Army in British India. In: *American Ethnologist* 18 (1), pp. 106–125.

Vito, de Christian G. (2013): Writing a Global History of Convict Labour. In: IRSH 58, pp. 285–325.

Vito, Christian G. de; Lichtenstein, Alex (eds) (2015): Global Convict Labour. Leiden [u.a.]: BRILL (Studies in Global Social History, 19).

Vito, Christian G. de (2018): Punishment and Labour Relations. Cuba between Abolition and Empire (1835-1886). In: *Crime, Histoire & Sociétes/ Crime, History & Societies* 22 (1), pp. 53–79.

Webster, Cheryl Marie (2003): Working for 'Good Order and Discipline': The Impact of Mandatory Convict Labour on the Maintenance of Orderly Prison Life in Contemporary Portugal. PhD Thesis, Toronto. Centre of Criminology.

#### LABOUR: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Yang, Anand A. (2003): Indian Convict Workers in Southeast Asia in the late 18th and early 19th centuries. In: *Journal of World History* 14 (2), pp. 179–208.

#### **PRISON SYSTEM**

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Times of India (May 26th, 1876): Contemporary Opinion. Life Convicts. In: *Times of India*, May 26th, 1876, p. 4.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1862): On Prison Statistics and Discipline in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 25 (2), pp. 175–218.

Sunday at Home, A. senior Chaplain (1881): Annals of Prison life in India. In: *Sunday at Home, 1414 (May 28)*, p. 346.

Times of India:

(1881): A walk through an Indian Gaol. In: *Times of India*, 27.09.1881, p. 2.

(1882): Indian Gaols. In: Times of India, 20.12.1882, p. 5.

(1891): The Riot at Benares. In: Times of India, 20.04.1891, p. 5.

(1909): U.P. Jails. Effects of Famine. In: Times of India, 07.07.1909, p. 4.

(April 25th, 1930): Riot in Alipore Central Jail. Warders Stoned. Prisoners Refuse to Obey

TOI\_Some more Jail Birds\_1889.

(July 5th, 1910): The Fatehgarh Jail Riot. Government Resolution. In: Times of India, July 5th, 1910, p. 5.

(June 18th, 1912): Improved Penology. Its Application in India. In: Times of India, June 18th, 1912, p. 7.

# PRISON SYSTEM: SOURCES, CONT.

(May 3rd, 1921): Jail Administration. In: Times of India, May 3rd, 1921, p. 6.

(September 30th, 1936): Jails in India. Reforms carried out since 1920. In: *Times of India*, September 30th, 1936, p. 4.

(April 17th, 1940): Fire opened on Convicts. Sind & Multan Riots; Jail Officials Injured. In: *Times of India*, April 17th, 1940, p. 1.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Anderson, Clare (2001): Fashioning Identities: Convict Dress in Colonial South and Southeast Asia. In: *History Workshop Journal* 52, pp. 152–174.

Anderson, Clare (2007): The Indian Uprising of 1857-8. Prisons, Prisoners and Rebellion. London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies).

Singha, Radhika (1995): 'No needless pains or unintended pleasures': penal reform in the colony, 1825-1845'. In: *Studies in History* 11, pp. 29–76.

Yang, Anand A. (1987): Discipling Colonial India: The Technology of Punishment in the Early Nineteenth Century. Association for Asian Studies. Boston, 10.04.1987.

# STAFF

# SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Government of India (01.06.1905): Pay of Indian Medical Service officers in the Jail Department. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/726, File 1855.

# TAXONOMY

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Howell, A. P. (1869): Note on jails and jail discipline in India, 1867 - 68. British Library; archive.org, BL: IOR/V/27/170/1.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1872): On Prison Discipline and Statistics in Lower Bengal. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 35 (1), pp. 57–106.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1876): On international Prison Statistic. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 39 (2), pp. 311-331.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1891): On Prison ethics and prison labour. In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 54 (2), pp. 213-262.

Mouat, Frederic J. (1892): International Prison Statistics. In: *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 55 (4), pp. 658–668.

#### TAXONOMY: SOURCES, CONT.

Starte, O.H.B. (1933): Reformation of Offender in India. A Handbook for the use of Workers amongst Delinquents in India: Bombay: Government Central Press).

#Statistics of the North-West Provinces in British India (1851). In: *Journal of the Statistical Society of London* 14 (4), pp. 345–347.

#### TAXONOMY, CONT.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Note: the following includes also secondary literature on non-Indian contexts

Anderson, Clare (1997): The Genealogy of the Modern Subject: Indian Convicts in Mauritius, 1814-1853. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 164–182.

Caplan, Jane; Torpey, John (2001): Documenting individual identity. The development of state practices in the modern world. Princeton, N.J., Chichester: Princeton University Press.

Corrigan, J.Robert: Prison Registers | Clan Corrigan. Online: http://clancorrigan.ca/exiled-to-australia/prison-registers/.

findmypost.com.au: Victoria Prison Registers 1871-1960. Online: http://www.findmypast.com.au/articles/world-records/full-list-of-australia-and-new-zealand-records/institutions-and-organisations/victoria-prison-registers-1871-1960.

Hacking, Ian (1975): The emergence of probability. A philosophical study of early ideas about probability, induction and statistical inference. London, New York: Cambridge University Press.

Singha, Radhika (2000): Settle, Mobilze, Verify: Identification Practices in Colonial India. In: *Studies in History* 16 (2, n.s.), pp. 151–198.

Smith, Richard Saumarez (1996): Rule by records. Land registration and village custom in early British Panjab. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Tolen, Rachel J. (1991): Colonizing and Transforming the Criminal Tribesman: The Salvation Army in British India. In: *American Ethnologist* 18 (1), pp. 106–125.

# TRANSPORTATION, ANDAMAN ISLANDS, AND BANISHMENT

# SOURCES:

Note: See also: Yearly Prison Administration Report North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Other Prison Administration Reports North-Western Provinces/United Provinces, Prison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United ProvincesPrison Administration Reports Colonial India and Provinces other than North-Western Provinces/United Provinces; Proceedings of the Conferences of Inspector-Generals of Prisons; Jail Manuals, Rules on Management of Prisons; and Reports of Jail Committee

Adam, Hargrave Lee (1909): The Indian criminal. archive.org.

anonymous (1921): Jails which failed in the Andamans. In: The Times of India, 20.04.1921, p. 14.

Cockerell, Horace A. (06.02.1882): Letter to the SECRETARY to the GOVERNMENT of India, Home Department. National Archives of India, Delhi, Home Department, Judicial Branch, Consultation/Collection February 1882, No. 281-282.

Heindl, Robert (1913): Meine Reise nach den Strafkolonien : mit vielen Originalaufnahmen. Berlin [u.a.]: Ullstein.

Heindl, Robert (1922): Penal Settlement and Colonization. In: *Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology* 13 (1), pp. 56–60.

McNair, Major J. F. A. (1899): Prisoners their own warders. A record of the convict prison at Singapore in the Straits Settlements established 1825, together with a cursory history of the convict establishments at Bencoolen, Penang and Malacca from the year 1797. Unter Mitarbeit von W. D. Bayliss. Westminster: Archibald Constable and Co.

McNair, Major J. F. A. (1899): Prisoners their own warders. A record of the convict prison at Singapore in the Straits Settlements established 1825, together with a cursory history of the convict establishments at Bencoolen, Penang and Malacca from the year 1797. Unter Mitarbeit von W. D. Bayliss. Westminster: Archibald Constable and Co.

Times of India (May 26th, 1876): Contemporary Opinion. Life Convicts. In: *Times of India*, May 26th, 1876, p. 4.

46

# TRANSPORTATION, ANDAMAN ISLANDS, AND BANISHMENT: SOURCES, CONT. SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Anderson, Clare (1997): The Genealogy of the Modern Subject: Indian Convicts in Mauritius, 1814-1853. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 164–182.

Anderson, Clare (2000): Convicts in the Indian Ocean. Transportation from South Asia to Mauritius, 1815-53. London, Basingstoke: Macmillan Publishers Limited; Macmillan Distribution Limited [Distributor].

Anderson, Clare (2001): Fashioning Identities: Convict Dress in Colonial South and Southeast Asia. In: *History Workshop Journal* 52, pp. 152–174.

Anderson, Clare (2003): The politics of convict space. Indian penal settlements and the Andaman Islands. In: Carolyn Strange and Alison Bashford (eds): Isolation. Places and Practices of exclusion. London: Routledge, pp. 40–55.

Anderson, Clare (2004): Legible bodies. Race, criminality and colonialism in South Asia. Oxford: Berg.

Anderson, Clare (2007): Sepoys, Servants and Settlers: Convict Transportation in the Indian Ocean, 1787-1945. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 186–220.

Anderson, Clare (2007): The Indian Uprising of 1857-8. Prisons, Prisoners and Rebellion. London: Anthem Press (Anthem South Asian Studies).

Anderson, Clare (2008 (published online: 2015)): The Politics of Punishment in Colonial Mauritius, 1766–1887. In: *Cultural and Social History* 5 (4), pp. 411–422. DOI: 10.2752/147800408X341622.

Anderson, Clare (2009): Convicts and Coolies: Rethinking Indentured Labour in the Nineteenth Century. In: *FSLA* 30 (1), pp. 93–109. DOI: 10.1080/01440390802673856.

Anderson, Clare (2012): Subaltern lives. Biographies of colonialism in the Indian Ocean world, 1790-1920. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Critical Perspectives on Empire).

Anderson, Clare (2016): 'The Ferringees are flying—the ship is ours!'. In: *Indian Economic & Social History Review* 42 (2), pp. 143–186. DOI: 10.1177/001946460504200201.

**TRANSPORTATION, ANDAMAN ISLANDS, AND BANISHMENT: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.** Anderson, Clare (2018): The Andaman Islands Penal Colony. Race, Class, Criminality, and the British Empire. In: *International Review of Social History* 63 (S26), pp. 25–43. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859018000202.

Anderson, Clare (2018): The British Indian Empire, 1789-1939. In: Clare Anderson (Ed.): A global history of convicts and penal colonies. London: Bloomsbury Academic, pp. 211–243.

Anderson, Clare (2019): Convicts, Commodities, and Connections in British Asia and the Indian Ocean, 1789–1866. In: *International Review of Social History* 64 (S27), pp. 205–227. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859019000129.

Anderson, Clare (Ed.) (2018): A global history of convicts and penal colonies. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Anderson, Clare, Website: www.convictvoyages.org

Sen, Satadru (1998): Punishment and Society in Colonial India: The Penal Settlement in the Andaman Andamans, 1858/1898. Dissertation. University of Washington, Washington, D.C. Deptartment of History.

Sen, Satadru (1999): Policing the Savage: Segregation, Labor and State Medicine in the Andamans. In: *The Journal of Asian Studies* 58 (3), pp. 753–773.

Sen, Satadru (2004): Contexts, Representation and the Colonized Convict: Maulana Thanesari in the Andaman Islands. In: *Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies* 8 (2), pp. 117–139. DOI: 10.4000/chs.467.

Sen, Satadru (2010): Savagery and colonialism in the Indian Ocean. Power, pleasure and the Andaman Islanders. 1. publ. London: Routledge (Routledge/Edinburgh South Asian studies series, 2).

Srivastava, Pramod Kumar (2003): Resistance and repression in India: the hunger strike at the Andaman cellular jail in 1933. In: *Crime, Histoire & Sociétes/ Crime, History & Societies* 7 (2), pp. 2–20.

Vaidik, Aparna (2010): Imperial Andamans. Colonial Encounter and Island History. London [u.a.]: Palgrave Macmillan (Cambridge Imperial and Post-Colonial Studies Series).

Vito, Christian G. de; Anderson, Clare; Bosma, Ulbe (2018): Transportation, Deportation and Exile. Perspectives from the Colonies in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. In: *International Review of Social History* 63 (S26), pp. 1–24. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859018000196.

# MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

#### TRANSPORTATION, ANDAMAN ISLANDS, AND BANISHMENT: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Yang, Anand A. (1987): Disciplining Natives: Prisons and Prisoners in Early Nineteenth Century India. In: *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies* 10 (2), pp. 28–45. DOI: 10.1080/00856408708723100.

# ACTS, LAWS, LEGAL HISTORY

Note: This is a select list.

#### SOURCES:

Note: See also: Jail Manuals, Rules on the Management of Prisons for Prison Acts, Prisoners Acts and other acts pertaining to prisons and other places of incarceration. This is a select list.

Government of India: The Indian Penal Code, 1860. Act No. 45 of 1860. Fundstelle: Internet.

Government of India: The Prisons Act 1894.

Government of India (1900): The Prisoners Act, 1900.

Government of India (01.01.1937): The Indian Law Report. Lucknow Series. Vol. XII. British Library, IOR/V/22/370.

Government of India (01.01.1937): The Indian Law Reports, Allahabad Series. British Library, IOR/E/4/836.

Macaulay, Thomas Babington (1898): The Complete Works: Philadelphia.

Pollock, F.; Stone, A. P.; Macpherson, W.; Cowell, H.; Talbot, A. M.; Great Britain. Privy Council. Judicial Committee; Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England and Wales (1907): The Law Reports. Indian Appeals: Being Cases in the Privy Council on Appeal from the East Indies: Council of Law Reporting (v. 34). Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=Q5kyAAAIAAJ.

Prasad, Kumar (ed.) (1917): The selected decisions of the Chief Court Benares State, Vol. I, 1911-12. British Library.

Prinsep, H. T. (1882): Code of Criminal Procedure (Act X of 1882) and Other Laws and Rules of Practice Relating to Procedure in the Criminal Courts of British India with Notes. archive.org.

United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (India). High Court of Judicature (1900): The law list for the North-Western Provinces. archive.org.

## ACTS, LAWS, LEGAL HISTORY: SOURCES, CONT.

United Provinces of Agra and Oudh [India]. High Court of Judicature, Moonshee Hanooman Pershad [reporter.], Lalla Lalita Pershad [reporter.] (1867): Agra Full Bench Rulings, 1866-67. googlebooks.

United Provinces. Home Department (Jails) (1944): United Provinces Security Prisoners' rules. British Library, IOR/V/27/171/97.

Wilson, Horace Hayman (1940): A Glossary of Judicial and Revenue Terms, and of Useful Words Occurring in Official Documents Relating to the Administration of the Government of British India, From the Arabic, Persian, Hindustáni, Sanskrit, Hindi, Bengáli, Uriya, Maráthi, Guzaráthi, Telugu, Karnáta, Tamil, Malayálam, and other Languages. Unter Mitarbeit von Ganguli, A.C., Basu, N.D. Calcutta: Eastern Law House.

# SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Banerjee, Tapas Kumar (1963): Background to Indian Criminal Law. Bombay.

Cale, Michelle (op. 1996): Law and society. An introduction to sources for criminal and legal history from 1800. Kew, Surrey: PRO Publications (Public record office readers' guide, 14).

Cohn, Bernard S. (1965): Anthropological Notes on Disputes and Law in India. In: *American Anthropologist* 67 (6), pp. 82–122. DOI: 10.2307/668841.

Derret, John Duncan M. (1973): Dharmashastra and Juridicial Literature. Wiesbaden: Harrasowitz.

Fisch, Jörg (1983): Cheap lives and dear limbs: The British transformation of the Bengal criminal law 1769 - 1817. 79. Aufl. Wiesbaden: Steiner (Beiträge zur Südasienforschung).

Gaur, K. D. (2009): Textbook on the Indian Penal Code: Universal Law Publishing Company. Online: https://books.google.de/books?id=WnnxzkV2mk0C.

Knox-Mawer, R. (1955): The Indian Penal Code: A Reappraisal and Re-Enactment. In: *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 4 (4), pp. 548–550.

Kolsky, Elisabeth (2005): A note on the Study of Indian Legal History. In: *Law and History Review* 23 (3), pp. 703–706.

Kolsky, Elizabeth (2005): Codification and the Rule of Colonial Difference: Criminal Procedure in British India. In: *Law hist. rev.* 23 (03), pp. 631–683. DOI: 10.1017/S0738248000000596.

#### ACTS, LAWS, LEGAL HISTORY: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Kolsky, Elizabeth (2010): Colonial justice in British India. Cambridge [u.a.]: Cambridge Univ. Press (Cambridge studies in Indian history and society).

Morrison, Charles (1972): Munshis and Their Masters: The Organization of an Occupational Relationship in the Indian Legal System. In: *The Journal of Asian Studies* 31 (2), pp. 309–328.

Muldoon, Andrew (2009): Empire, politics and the creation of the 1935 India Act. Last act of the Raj. Surrey, Burlington: Ashgate.

Nijhar, Preeti (2009): Law and imperialism. Criminality and constitution in colonial India and Victorian England. London, Brookfield, Vt: Pickering & Chatto (Empires in perspective, no. 10).

Singh Gour, Hari (1978): The Penal Law of India: Law Publishers, Allahabad.

Skuy, David (1998): Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code of 1862. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 32 (3), pp. 513–557.

Smith, Richard Saumarez (1985): Rule-By-Records and Rule-By-Reports: Complementary Aspects of the British Imperial Rule of Law. In: *Contributions to Indian Sociology* 19 (1), 153-176.

# COURTS

See also: Acts, Laws, Legal History

# SOURCES:

Bengal [India]. Courts (1856): Circular Orders of the Court of Sudder Dewanny Adawlut, for the North Western Provinces, from 1795-1855, Inclusive ... with an Index. Googlebooks.

Ghosal, J. (01.01.1910): Celebrated trials in India, compiled by J. Ghosal, Vol. II, Part I, Bhowanipore, publ. By S. Banerjee, Manomohan Press, 1910. British Library.

Government of India (01.01.1883): North-West Provinces + Oudh, Judicial Proceedings. Criminal and Civil and Infanticide. British Library, IOR/P/2002.

Government of India (27.02.1908): House of Commons question on prohibiting the handcuffing of political prisoners while on trial. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/852, File 730.

#### COURTS: SOURCES, CONT.

Government of India, Home department; Police Branch (06.04.1911): Police illtreatment; under trial prisoners and the conduct of lock-ups. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1186, File 3218. Appendix I. Judging by statistical results, page 1; Excerpts: The United Provinces.

Government of India (27.04.1911-17.09.1914): Police ill-treatment; under trial prisoners and the conduct of lock-ups. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1186, File 3218.

Government of India (Sep 1915-Sep 1918): Benares Conspiracy Cases; judgements of the Special Tribunal. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1434, File 1381.

Government of India (Sep 1925-Nov 1927): The Kakori Train Dacoity Case: High Court proceedings and judgments; newspaper extracts. British Library, IOR/L/PJ/6/1910, File 2226.

Gross; Hans; 1847-1915: Criminal investigation, a practical handbook for magistrates, police officers and

India. High Court; Oudh. Court of the Judicial Commissioner; Great Britain. Privy Council. Judicial Committee (1905): The Indian Law Reports: Allahabad Series. Containing Cases Determined by the High Court at Allahabad and by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council on Appeal from that Court and from the Court of the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh: Superintendent, Government Press, and pub. under the authority of the Governor General in Council (v. 6). Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=-3QrAQAAMAAJ.

India. Judicial Department (19.03.1845): Criminal Justice. North-Western Provinces., IOR/E/4/782 file 183.

Sykes, W. H. (1846): Statistics of the Administration of Civil and Criminal Justice in British India from 1841 to 1844, both inclusive. archive.org.

Thornhill, Mark (1884): The personal adventures and experiences of a magistrate during the rise, progress, and suppression of the Indian mutiny. archive.org.

Times of India (December 21st, 1929): Convicts Attack a Police Officer. Sensation in Court. In: *Times of India*, December 21st, 1929, p. 21.

unknown (1789): Some idea of the civil & criminal courts of justice at Moorshoodabad, in a letter to Capt. John Hawkshaw, at Behrampore, of the 30th Mai 1789. Calcutta.

#### COURTS: SOURCES, CONT.

Wilson, Horace Hayman (1940): A Glossary of Judicial and Revenue Terms, and of Useful Words Occurring in Official Documents Relating to the Administration of the Government of British India, From the Arabic, Persian, Hindustáni, Sanskrit, Hindi, Bengáli, Uriya, Maráthi, Guzaráthi, Telugu, Karnáta, Tamil, Malayálam, and other Languages. Unter Mitarbeit von Ganguli, A.C., Basu, N.D. Calcutta: Eastern Law House.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Note: This is a select list.

Benton, Lauren (2010): Elizabeth Kolsky, Colonial Justice in British India: White Violence and the Rule of Law, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Pp. 266. \$95.00 (ISBN 978-0-521-11686-2). In: *Law hist. rev.* 28 (04), pp. 1101–1103. DOI: 10.1017/S0738248010000945.

Buckingham, Jane (2005): 'To make the precendent fit the crime': British legal responses to sati in early nineteenth-century north India. In: Barry Godfrey and Graeme Dunstall (eds): Crime and Empire 1840-1940. Criminal Justice in Local and Global Context. Cullompton: Willan Pub., pp. 189–216.

#### PRE-COLONIAL PRISONS AND PRISONS IN AREAS NOT UNDER BRITISH CONTROL IN INDIA

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Agrawal, K. M. (1990): Kautilya on Crime and Punishment. Almora: Shree Almora Book Depot.

Campbell, George (1852): Modern India: A sketch of the System of Civil Government. To which is prefixed some Account of the Natives and Native Institutions. Googlebooks.

Das, Sukla (1977): Crime and Punishment in Ancient India. (C A.D. 300 to A.D. 1100). Delhi: Abhinav Publications.

Gordon, Stewart (1979): Forts and Social Control in the Maratha State. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 13 (1), pp. 1–17.

Guha, Sumit (1995): An Indian Penal Régime: Maharashtra in the Eighteenth Century. In: *Past and Present* 147, pp. 101–126.

Gune, Vithal Trimbak (1953): Judicial System of the Marathas (1953). [A detailed study of the Judicial Institutions in Maharashtra, from 1600 - 1818 A.D., based on original decisions called Mahzars, \*Nivadpatras and official orders.]. Poona: Deccan College (Deccan College Dissertation Series, 12).

# **PRE-C**OLONIAL PRISONS AND PRISONS IN AREAS NOT UNDER **B**RITISH CONTROL IN **I**NDIA: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Olivelle, P. (2011): Penance and Punishment: Marking the Body in Criminal Law and Social Ideology of Ancient India. In: *The Journal of Hindu Studies* 4 (1), pp. 23–41. DOI: 10.1093/jhs/hir011.

Sangar, Satya Prakash (1967): Crime and Punishment in Mughal India. Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

# **NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES/UNITED PROVINCES**

# SOURCES:

anonymous (1869): Notes on the North-western Provinces of India by a District Officer. archive.org.

Clark, Stewart (1868): History of the Central Prisons of the North-Western Provinces. Compilation of report and replies: a) Report No. 127, 1860 by Stewart Clark Inspector- General of Prisons, North-Western Provinces, to George Couper, Esq. C.B. Secretary to Government, N. - W Provinces dated Nynee Tal, the 3rd September 1860 b) Reply No. 2175A. of 1861, from Sir George Couper, Baronet, Secretary to Government, N.- W. Provinces, to S. Clark Esquire, Inspector- General of Prisons, North-Western Provinces. Dated Nynee Tal, the 20th August, 1861. c) Letter from Sir George Couper, Baronet, Secretary to Government, N. W. Provinces, to W. Grey, Esquire, Secretary to Government of India, Home Department., dated Nynee Tal, 25th July 1861 d) (COPY.) No. 2048. Extract from the Proceedings of the Right Honorable the Governor-General of India in Council, in the Home Department, (Judicial), under date the 21st April, 1862. e) No. 1265A. of 1862, General Department, N.-W. Provinces, dated Nynee Tal, the 9th of Jay, 1862. Received, 1th May 1862. British Library (IOR/L/PJ/6/726, File 185; V/27/170/8).

Colvin, J.R., Lieutenant Governor, North West Provinces (1857): Report of Mr. F.C. Mayne on introduction of messing system into Banda jail considered highly satisfactory by. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/29/C1231.

Colvin, John Russell, Lieutenant Governor of the North West Provinces (01.01.1857): Observations on Crimes in Benares. British Library, IOR/Z/E/4/30/C982; See entry at IOR/E/4/846, p362.

Crooke, William (1897): The North-Western Provinces of India; Their History, Ethnology, and Administration. archive.org.

# North-Western Provinces/United Provinces: sources, cont.

(Select list:

Government of India (01.01.1928): United Provinces Proceedings. British Library, IOR/P/11722.

Government of India (01.01.1933): United Provinces Proceedings. British Library, IOR/P/12012.

Government of India (01.01.1934): United Provinces Proceedings. British Library, IOR/P/12041.

Government of India (01.01.1935): United Provinces Proceedings. British Library, IOR/P/12067.))

Government of India (29.05.1862): Report of police administration in the N.-W. Provinces for 1861. www.archive.org.

Government of India (1864): Report of the administration of the North-Western Provinces for the years 1863-1864; 1864-1865; 1865-1866; 1866-1867. googlebooks.

Government of India (1901): Report of the Administration of the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, for the year ending 31st March 1900.

Government of India: Report on the Administration of the United Provinces 1937-38. archive.org. In: Superintendent, Printing and Stationary, United Provinces.

Henvey, Frederick (1871): A Narrative of the Drought and Famine which Prevailed in the North-West Provinces during the Years 1868, 1869, and Beginning of 1870. archive.org; googlebooks.

India. Judicial Department (19.03.1845): Criminal Justice. North-Western Provinces., IOR/E/4/782 file 183. General crime and prison statistics, as well as report on jails in N.W. Provinces.

Kitts, Eustace John (1889): Serious crime in an Indian province : being a record of the graver crimes committed in the North-western Provinces and Oudh during eleven years, 1876-1886, with three statistical appendices. www.archive.org.

Leake, Martin H. (1921): The Bases of Agricultural Practice and Economics in the United Provinces, India. archive.org.

Muir, W.; Coldstream, W.; India. Intelligence Dept., Agra (1902): Records of the Intelligence Department of the Government of the North-west Provinces of India During the Mutiny of 1857: T. & T. Clark (Bd. 1). Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=WvgdAAAAMAAJ.

# MICHAELA DIMMERS 17.12.19

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRISONS IN COLONIAL INDIA**

## NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES/UNITED PROVINCES: SOURCES, CONT.

North-Western Provinces. Board of Revenue (1873): Selections from Revenue Records, North-West Provinces: North-Western Provinces' Government Press. Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=bXEIAAAAQAAJ.

unknown (1842): North-West Provinces. In: The Bombay Times and Journal of Commerce, 30.06.1842.

unknown (1875): History of the Province of Benares: Carruthers. Online: http://books.google.de/books?id=yyEYAAAAYAAJ.

# THEORY

Note: This is a select list of theories on prisons.

Foucault, Michel (1966): Des Espace Autres. France-Culture, 12.07.1966. Online: http://foucault.info/documents/heterotopia/foucault.heterotopia.en.html.

Foucault, Michel (1975): Surveiller et Punir. Naissance de la Prison: Gallimard.

Foucault, Michel (1979): Discipline and Punish. The Birth of the prison. Translated by Alan Sheridan. New York: Vintage Books.

Foucault, Michel (1992): Andere Räume. In: Karlheinz u.a. Barck (eds): Aisthesis. Wahrnehmung heute oder Perspektiven einer anderen Ästhetik. Leipzig, pp. 34–46.

Galtung, Johan (1958): The Social Functions of a Prison. In: Social Problems 6 (2), pp. 127–140.

Goffman, Erving (1956): The Presentation of Self in Everyday life: University of Edinburgh, Social Science Research Centre.

Goffman, Erving (1958): Characteristics of total institutions. In: Walter Reed Army Medical Center and National Research Council (Ed.): Symposium on Preventive and Social Psychiatry: U.S. Government Printing Office, pp. 43–93.

Goffman, Erving (1961): Asylums. Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books Ltd.

#### THEORY, CONT.

Gordon, Colin (Ed.) (1980): Power/knowledge. a selected interviews and other writings 1972-77. Michael Foucault. Unter Mitarbeit von Colin (ed.) Gordon. New York: Pantheon Books.

Interviewers: editorial collective of 'Les révoltes logiques - Jean Borreil, Geneviève Fraisse, Jacques Rancière, Pierre Saint-Germain, Michel Souletie, Patrick Vauday, Patrice Vermeren (1980): Powers and Strategies. In: Colin Gordon (Ed.): Power/knowledge. a selected interviews and other writings 1972-77. Michael Foucault. Unter Mitarbeit von Colin (ed.) Gordon. New York: Pantheon Books, pp. 134–145.

Rusche, Georg; Kirchheimer, Otto (1939): Punishment and Social Structure: New York: Columbia University Press.

Sellin, Thorsten (1931): A Brief Guide to Penological Literature. In: *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 157, Prisons of tomorrow.

Spierenburg, Petrus Cornelis (2013): Violence and punishment. Civilizing the body through time. Second edition. Cambridge, UK, Malden, MA: Polity.

Spierenburg, Petrus Cornelis (2017): Writing a Global History of Crime and Punishment: The Great Challenge. In: *Crime, Histoire & Sociétes/ Crime, History & Societies* 21 (2), pp. 31–39.

# **NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS**

Note: This is a select list.

#### SECONDARY LITERATURE:

Aguirre, Carlos (1996): The Lima Penitentiary and the Modernization of Criminal Justice in Nineteenth-Century Peru. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 44–77.

Ahner, Friedrich Wilhelm (1921): Die Entwicklung des Gefängniswesens im Lande Braunschweig : ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Freiheitsstrafe. Wolfenbüttel.

Alber, Jan (Ed.) (2009): Stones of law, bricks of shame. Narrating imprisonment in the Victorian age. Unter Mitarbeit von Frank Lauterbach. Toronto [u.a.]: Univ. of Toronto Press.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Alt, Karl (1946): Todeskandidaten : Erlebnisse eines Seelsorgers im Gefängnis München-Stadelheim mit zahlreichen im Hitlerreich zum Tode verurteilten Männern und Frauen. München: Neubau-Verl. Gross.

Ammerer, Gerhard (Ed.) (2003): Gefängnis und Gesellschaft : zur (Vor-)Geschichte der strafenden Einsperrung. Leipzig: Leipziger Univ.-Verl (Comparativ : C).

Ammerer, Gerhard (Ed.) (2010): Orte der Verwahrung : die innere Organisation von Gefängnissen, Hospitälern und Klöstern seit dem Spätmittelalter. [Leipzig]: Leipziger Univ.-Verl (Geschlossene Häuser : historische Studien zu Institutionen und Orten der Separierung, Verwahrung und Bestrafung).

Bakken, Børge (2007): Introduction: Crime, Control, and Modernity in China. In: Børge Bakken (Ed.): Crime, punishment, and policing in China. First pbk. ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield (Asia/Pacific/perspectives), pp. 1–28.

Bakken, Børge (Ed.) (2007): Crime, punishment, and policing in China. First pbk. ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield (Asia/Pacific/perspectives).

Beaumont, G. de; Tocqueville, Alexis de (1833): Beaumont and Tocqueville\_Origin and Outline of the Penitentiary System in the United States of North America. Translated and abridged from the French official Report by Wiliam B. Sarsfield Taylor. London.

Behrend, Friedrich Jakob (1859): Geschichte der Gefängnissreform : Vereinigte Staaten, Grossbritannien, Irland. Berlin: Brigl & Lobeck.

Bender, John B. (1987): Imagining the penitentiary : fiction and the architecture of mind in 18th-century England. Chicago, Ill. [u.a.]: Univ. of Chicago Press.

Bernault, Florence (1999): Enfermement, prison et châtiments en Afrique. Du 19e siècle á nos jours. Paris: Éditions Karthala.

Bernault, Florence (Ed.) (2003): A History of Prison and confinement in Africa. Portsmouth: Heinemann (Social History of Africa).

Bretas, Marcos Luiz (1996): What the Eyes Can't see: Stories from Rio de Janeiro's Prisons. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 101–122.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Brewer, John (1989, ©1988): The sinews of power. War, money, and the English state, 1688-1783. 1st American ed. New York: Knopf.

Brown, Alyson (2003): English society and the prison: time, culture and politics in the development of the modern prison, 1850 - 1920. Woodbridge [u.a.]: The Boydell Press.

Buffington, Robert (1996): Revolutionary Reform: Capitalist Development, Prison Reform, and Executive Power in Mexico. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 169–193.

Buxton, Thomas Fowell (1818): An inquiry, whether crime and misery are produced or prevented, by our present system of prison discipline. 1 Band. London: Arch.

Castieau, John Buckley; Finnane, Mark (2004): The difficulties of my position. The diaries of prison governor John Buckley Castieau, 1855-1884. Canberra: National Library of Australia.

Churchill, David C. (2014): Rethinking the state monopolisation thesis : the historiography of policing and criminal justice in nineteenth-century England. In: *Crime, Histoire & Sociétes/ Crime, History & Societies* 18 (1), pp. 131–152.

Clemmer, Donald (1958): The Prison Community. New York: Holt, Rhinehart and Winston.

Cloward, Richard; Cressey, Donald R.; Grosser, George H.; McCleery, Richard; Ohlin, Lloyd E.; Sykes, Gresham M.; Messinger, Sheldon L. (eds) (1960): Theoretical studies in social organization of the prison. New York: Social Science Research Council (Bulletin / Social Science Research Council / Social Science Research Council, USA).

Coates, Timothy J. (2014): Convict labor in the Portuguese empire, 1740-1932. Redefining the empire with forced labor and new imperialism. Leiden: BRILL (European expansion and indigenous response, volume 13).

Cooper, Robert Alan (1981): Jeremy Bentham, Elizabeth Fry, and English Prison Reform. In: *Journal of the History of Ideas* 42 (4), pp. 675–690.

Da Cunha, M.I (2008): Closed Circuits: Kinship, Neighbourhood and Incarceration in Urban Portugal. In: *Ethnography* 9 (3), pp. 325–350.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Damousi, Joy (1997): "What punishment will be sufficient for these rebellious hussies?". Headshaving and Convict Women in the Female Factories 1820s - 1840s. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 204–214.

Davis, Angela Y.; Kautzer, Chad (2004): Law and Resistance in the Prisons of Empire: An Interview with Angela Y. Davis. In: *Peace Review* 16 (3), pp. 339–347.

Demariaux, Jean Claude (1956): Les Secrets des Îles Poulo-Condore. Le grand bagne indochinois. Paris: Peyronnet.

Dikötter, Frank (2002): Crime, Punishment and the Prison in Modern China. New York: Colombia University Press.

Dikötter, Frank (2003): Cultures of Confinement. In: IIAS Newsletter (32).

Dikötter, Frank (2004): 'A paradise for rascals': Colonialism, punishment and the prison in Hong Kong (1841-1898). In: *Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies* 8 (1), pp. 49–63. DOI: 10.4000/chs.515.

Dikötter, Frank (2007): Introduction: The Prison in the World. In: Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company, pp. 1–13.

Dikötter, Frank (2007): Penology and Reformation in Modern China. In: Børge Bakken (Ed.): Crime, punishment, and policing in China. First pbk. ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield (Asia/Pacific/perspectives), pp. 29–63.

Dikötter, Frank; Brown, Ian (eds) (2007): Cultures of Confinement. A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Hurst and Company.

Duffield, Ian; Bradley, James (eds) (1997): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press.

Emsley, Clive (1994): Crime and society in England, 1750 - 1900. 6. Aufl. London [u.a.]: Longman.

Emsley, Clive; Knafla, Louis A. (1996): Crime history and histories of crime. Studies in the historiography of crime and criminal justice in modern history. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press (Contributions in criminology and penology, no. 48).

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Finzsch, Norbert (Ed.) (1996): Institutions of confinement : hospitals, asylums, and prisons in Western Europe and North America, 1500 - 1950 ; [based on revised versions of papers delivered at a conference held at the German Historical Institute in Washington, D.C., from June 6 - 9, 1992]. Unter Mitarbeit von Robert Jütte. Cambridge [u.a.]: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Foucauld, Deidre (1982): Prison Labour. Punishment or Reform: The Canadian Penitentiary System 1867 - 1960. Master Thesis, Ottawa. Dept. of Criminology.

Fox, Lionel W. (1952): The English Prison and Borstal Systems. An account of the prison and Borstal systems in England and Wales after the Criminal Justice Act 1948, with a historical introduction and an examination of the principles of imprisonment as a legal punishment. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd. (International Library of Sociology and Social Reconstruction).

Gennat, Georg (1906): Das Gefängniswesen Hamburgs : ein Überblick. Hamburg: Mauke.

Giraud, Pierre François Felix Joseph (1814): Histoire générale des prisons sous le règne de Buonaparte : avec des anecdotes curieuses et intéressantes sur la conciergerie, Vincennes, Bicêtre, Sainte-Pélagie, la force, le château de Joux ... et les personnages marquans qui y ont été détenus. Paris: Eymery.

Godfrey, Barry; Dunstall, Graeme (eds) (2005): Crime and Empire 1840-1940. Criminal Justice in Local and Global Context. Cullompton: Willan Pub.

Gottschalk, Marie (2006): The prison and the gallows. The politics of mass incarceration in America. New York, NY [u.a.]: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Grau, Fritz (1931): Die Strafvollstreckung durch den preussischen Rechtspfleger unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der neueren Verwaltungsvorschriften. 2. Aufl. Berlin: Stilke (Stilkes Rechtsbibliothek : die Gesetze des Deutschen Reichs und der deutschen Länder mit systematischen Erläuterungen).

Grovier, Kelly (2008): The gaol : the story of Newgate. London's most notorious prison. London: Murray.

Hawkings, David T. (1988): Bound for Australia. Chichester, Sussex, North Sydney, NS. W., Australia: Phillimore; Library of Australian History.

Hawkings, David T. (2011): Pauper ancestors. A guide to the records created by the poor laws in England and Wales. Stroud: History Press.

Hay, Douglas (1989): Policing and prosecution in Britain 1750-1850. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Howse, Geoffrey (2012): History of London's Prisons. Barnsley, UK: Wharncliffe Books (Foul deeds and suspicious deaths series).

Ignatieff, Michael (1978): A Just Measure of Pain. The Penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution, 1750-1850. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd (The Critical Criminology Series).

Ireland, Richard W. (2007): 'A want of order and good discipline'. Rules, discretion and the Victorian prison. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.

Jean, Martine (2019): Liberated Africans, Slaves, and Convict Labor in the Construction of Rio de Janeiro's Casa de Correção. Atlantic Labor Regimes and Confinement in Brazil's Port City. In: *Int Rev of Soc His* 64 (S27), pp. 173–204. DOI: 10.1017/S0020859019000105.

Kann, Mark E. (2005): Punishment, prisons, and patriarchy: liberty and power in the early American republic. New York, NY [u.a.]: New York Univ. Press.

King, Peter (2006): Crime and law in England, 1750-1840. Remaking justice from the margins. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press (Past and present publications).

Konaté, Dior (2018): Prison architecture and punishment in colonial Senegal. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books.

Langbein, J. H. (1977): Torture and the law of proof. Europe and England in the Ancien Regimé: The University of Chicago Press.

Linebaugh, Peter (1991): The London hanged : crime and civil society in the eighteenth century. London u.a: Lane u.a.

Martens, Andreas Ehrenfried (1823): Das Hamburgische Criminal-Gefängniss genannt das Spinnhaus und die übrigen Gefängnisse der Stadt Hamburg nach ihrer innern Beschaffenheit und Einrichtung beschrieben : nebst einigen Ansichten und Ideen über Verbesserung ähnlicher Anstalten überhaupt. The Making of he Modern World.

Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish (1997): Convict Workers, "Penal Labour" and Sarah Island: Life at Macquarie Harbour, 1822-1834. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 142–162.

Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish; Frost, Lucy (2001): Chain letters. Narrating convict lives. Carlton South, Vic.: Melbourne University Press.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Maynard, Margaret (1994): Fashioned from penury. Dress as cultural practice in colonial Australia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Studies in Australian history).

McKanna, C. V. (1985): Ethnics And San Quentin Prison Registers. A Comment On Methodology. In: *Journal of Social History* 18 (3), pp. 477–482. DOI: 10.1353/jsh/18.3.477.

Miller, Vivien; Campbell, James (eds) (2014): Transnational Penal Cultures. New perspectives on discipline, punishment and desistance. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis (Routledge SOLON Explorations in Crime and Criminal Justice Histories).

Miron, Janet (2011): Prisons, asylums and the public : institutional visiting in the nineteenth century. Toronto [u.a.]: Univ. of Toronto Press.

Moyer, W.H (1921): Self-Government. In: The Prison Journal, Pennsylvania Prison Society, pp. 8-10.

Naumann, Kai (2006): Gefängnis und Gesellschaft : Freiheitsentzug in Deutschland in Wissenschaft und Praxis 1920-1960. Berlin [u.a.]: Lit\_Verl (Forschungen zur Geschichte der Neuzeit : Marburger Beiträge).

Ohl, J. F. (Ed.) (1921): Prison journal 1921\_Pennsylvania Prison Soc. Unter Mitarbeit von L. KennethM. Pray, Louis N. Robinson and John W. Ziegler. The Pennsylvania Prison Society.

Okun, Peter (2002): Crime and the nation : prison reform and popular fiction in Philadelphia, 1786-1800. New York [u.a.]: Routledge.

Oldham, Wilfrid (1990): Britain's convicts to the colonies. Sydney: Library of Australian History.

Ortner, Helmut (1988): Gefängnis. Eine Einführung in seine Innenwelt : Geschichte, Alltag, Alternativen. Weinheim: Beltz (Berufsfelder sozialer Arbeit, 6).

Oxley, Deborah (1997): Representing Convict Women. In: Ian Duffield and James Bradley (eds): Representing Convicts. London: Leicester University Press, pp. 88–105.

Palmer, Steven (1996): Confinement, Policing, and the Emergence of Social Policy in Costa Rica, 1880-1935. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 224–254.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Perri, M. (2006): The Criminals of Lima and their World. The Prison Experience, 1850-1935. By Carlos Aguirre (Durham and London: Duke University Press, 2005. xi plus 310 pp.). In: *Journal of Social History* 40 (2), pp. 542–543. DOI: 10.1353/jsh.2007.0026.

Perrot, Michèle (1975): Délinquance et système pénitentiaire en France au XIXe siècle. In: *ahess* 30 (1), pp. 67–91. DOI: 10.3406/ahess.1975.293588.

Petit, Jacques-Guy (1984): La prison, le bagne et l'histoire. Genève: Médecine et Hygiène (Collection Déviance et société).

Phelps, Margret Dorsey (1992): Idled outside, overworked inside. The Political Economy of Prison Labor during depressions in Chicago, 1871 - 1897. PhD dissertation, Iowa. History.

Pratt, John (1992): Punishment in a perfect society. The New Zealand penal system, 1840-1939. Wellington, N.Z: Victoria University Press.

Pratt, John (2002): Punishment and civilization. Penal tolerance and intolerance in modern society. London [u.a.]: Sage.

Pratt, John (2003): The disappearance of the prison: an episode in the 'civilising process'. In: Carolyn Strange and Alison Bashford (eds): Isolation. Places and Practices of exclusion. London: Routledge, pp. 23–39.

Pratt, John (Ed.) (2005): The new punitiveness. Trends, theories, perspectives. Unter Mitarbeit von David Brown, Mark Brown, Simon Hallsworth and Wayne Morrison. Cullompton, Devon: Willan.

Pratt, John (2007): Penal populism. London, New York: Routledge (Key ideas in criminology).

Rafael, V. L.; Mrázek, R.; Social Science Research Council; American Council of Learned Societies (1999): Figures of Criminality in Indonesia, the Philippines, and Colonial Vietnam: Southeast Asia Program Publications, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University.

Ruggles-Brise, Evelyn John (1921): The English Prison System. London: Macmillan and Co.

Rutherford, Andrew (1991): Introduction: Penal reform and prison realities. In: Dick Whitfield (Ed.): The State of the Prisons - 200 years on. London [u.a.]: Routledge, pp. 1–12.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Salvatore, Ricardo D. (1996): Penitentiaries, Visions of Class, and Export Economies: Brazil and Argentina Compared. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 194–223.

Salvatore, Ricardo Donato; Aguirre, Carlos (1996): Introduction. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. ix–xix.

Salvatore, Ricardo Donato; Aguirre, Carlos (1996): Toward an Interpretative Social History of Prisons. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series), pp. 1–43.

Salvatore, Ricardo Donato; Aguirre, Carlos (eds) (1996): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series).

Salvatore, Ricardo Donato; Aguirre, Carlos; Joseph, G. M. (eds) (2001): Crime and punishment in Latin America. Law and society since late colonial times. Durham: Duke University Press.

Sherman, Taylor C. (2008): State Practice, Nationalist Politics and the Hunger Strikes of the Lahore Conspiracy Case Prisoners, 1929–39. In: *Cult & Soc Hist* 5 (4), pp. 497–508. DOI: 10.2752/147800408X341686.

Sherman, Taylor C. (2009): From Hell to Paradise? Voluntary Transfer of Convicts to the Andaman Islands, 1921-1940. In: *Modern Asian Studies* 43 (2), pp. 367–388.

Sherman, Taylor C. (2009): Tensions of Colonial Punishment: Perspectives on Recent Developments in the Study of Coercive Networks in Asia, Africa and the Caribbean. In: *History Compass* 7 (3), pp. 659–677.

Sherman, Taylor C. (2010): State Violence and Punishment in India: Routledge.

#### NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Shore, Heather (2002): Transportation, Penal Ideology and the Experience of Juvenile Offenders in England and Australia in the Early Nineteenth Century. In: *Histoire & Sociétés / Crime, History & Societies* 6 (2), pp. 81–102. DOI: 10.4000/chs.416.

Simon, Rita J. (2009): Prisons the World Over. Unter Mitarbeit von Christiaan A. Waal de. Lanham: Lexington Books.

Spierenburg, Petrus Cornelis (2007): The prison experience. Disciplinary institutions and their inmates in early modern Europe. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press (Amsterdam Academic Archive).

Spierenburg, Pieter (2007): The prison experience. Disciplinary institutions and their inmates in early modern Europe. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press (Amsterdam Academic Archiv e, NUR 685).

Steiner, Stephan (2014): Austria's penal colonies: facts and visions. In: Vivien Miller and James Campbell (eds): Transnational Penal Cultures. New perspectives on discipline, punishment and desistance. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis (Routledge SOLON Explorations in Crime and Criminal Justice Histories), pp. 115–126.

Sykes, Gresham M. (1958): The Society of Captives. A Study of a Maximum Security Prison. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Tauffer, Emil (1885): Beiträge zur neuesten Geschichte des Gefängnisswesens in den europäischen Staaten (1883 - 1884) : (zur Orientierung für den internationalen Gefängnißkongreß). Stuttgart: Enke.

Tocqueville, Alexis de (1984): Écrits sur le Système Pénitentiaire en France et à l'Étranger. [Paris]: Gallimard.

Unknown: Les souvenirs d'un jeune prisonnier, ou mémoires sur les prisons de la force et Duplessis, pour servir à l'histoire de la révolution. Paris.

Weigel, Sigrid (1982): "Und selbst im Kerker frei ...!" : Schreiben im Gefängnis ; zur Theorie und Gattungsgeschichte der Gefängnisliteratur (1750-1933). Marburg/Lahn: Guttandin & Hoppe.

Weinberg, S. Kirson (1942): Aspects of the Prison's Social Structure. In: *Journal of American Sociology* - 47 (5), pp. 717-726.

Whitfield, Dick (Ed.) (1991): The State of the Prisons - 200 years on. London [u.a.]: Routledge.

# NON-INDIAN CONTEXTS: SECONDARY LITERATURE, CONT.

Wichern, Johann Hinrich (1905): Zur Gefängnis-Reform : Reden, Denkschriften und Gutachten über das Gefängniswesen, speziell die Durchführung der Einzelhaft in Preußen. Hamburg: Agentur des Rauhen Hauses.

Yvorel, Élise (2007): Enfants et adolescents en prison « ordinaire » : L'incarcération des mineurs en France selon les statistiques pénitentiaires (1880-1945) (2).

Zárate Campos, María Soledad (1996): Vicious Women, Virtuous Women: The Female Delinquent and the Santiago de Chile Correctional House, 1860-1900. In: Ricardo Donato Salvatore and Carlos Aguirre (eds): The birth of the penitentiary in Latin America. Essays on criminology, prison reform, and social control, 1830-1940. 1st ed. Austin: University of Texas Press; Institute of Latin American Studies (New interpretations of Latin America series).

Zedner, Lucia (1994): Women, crime, and custody in Victorian England. paperback ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Zinoman, Peter (2001): The colonial Bastille. A history of imprisonment in Vietnam, 1862-1940. Berkeley: University of California Press.